FIFTY-SIXTH

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

County & City of Worcester

LUNATIC ASYLUM

POWICK,

FOR THE YEAR 1908,

AND

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, 1908-9.

WORCESTER:

PRINTED AT THE HERALD OFFICE, 72, HIGH STREET. 1909.

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Committee of Visitors:

FOR THE COUNTY OF WORCESTER.

JOHN BRINTON, Esq. (Chairman), Moor Hall, Stourport.

REV. H. W. COVENTRY, Severn Stoke, Worcester.

R. V. BERKELEY, Esq., Spetchley Park, Worcester.

REAR-ADMIRAL R. F. BRITTEN, R.N., Kenswick, Worcester.

HARRY E. DIXEY, Esq., M.D., Woodgate, Malvern.

G. W. GROSVENOR, Esq., Clent, near Stourbridge.

MAJOR W. C. HILL, The Cottage, Malvern Wells.

C. PELHAM LANE, Esq., Moundsley Hall, King's Norton.

REV. W. H. R. LONGHURST, Holdfast, Upton-on-Severn.

REV. J. B. WILSON, Knightwick Rectory, Worcester.

G. E. WILSON, Esq., Park Hall, Kidderminster.

FOR THE CITY OF WORCESTER.

THE MAYOR OF WORCESTER (JOHN STALLARD, Esq.)
ERNEST DAY, Esq., "Doria," Britannia Square, Worcester.
JOHN MILLINGTON, Esq., 50, Foregate Street, Worcester.
C. J. WHITEHEAD, Esq., Vernon Manor, Lower Wick, Worcester.

Medical Officer and Superintendent:

GEO. M. P. BRAINE-HARTNELL, M.R.C.S., Eng., L.R.C.P., Lond.

Senior Assistant Medical Officer and Deputy Superintendent:

H. F. FENTON, M.B., Ch.B., Edin.

Second Assistant Medical Officer:

JAMES H. THOMSON, M.B., Ch.B., Aberdeen.

Chird Assistant Medical Officer.

DR. CHELLA MARY HANKIN.

Chaplains:

Creasurer:

REV. T. J. L. DAVIES, B.A. ARTHUR C. CHERRY, Esq. REV. E. B. WELD-BLUNDELL (R.C.)

Clerk to the Committee of Visitors:

MR. GEORGE F. S. BROWN.

Asylum Clerk & Steward:

Auditor:

MR. J. G. HADLEY.

MR. H. A. LEICESTER.

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THE

FIFTY-SIXTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

OF THE

COUNTY AND CITY OF WORCESTER LUNATIC ASYLUM,

Presented to the County Council of the County of Worcester and to the Town Council of the City of Worcester, pursuant to the 190th Section of the Lunacy Act, 1890.

- 1.—The Committee of Visitors of the above Asylum beg to present to the Councils their Annual Report for the year ended 31st December, 1908.
- 2.—Dr. Braine-Hartnell continues to discharge the duties of Medical Superintendent to our satisfaction. In July last Dr. Taylor, the Senior Assistant Medical Officer, resigned, and we appointed in his place Dr. Fenton, who had up to that time been our second Assistant Medical Officer. We promoted Dr. Thomson to fill the vacancy caused by the promotion of Dr. Fenton. We experienced some little difficulty in obtaining a suitable third Assistant Medical Officer, but eventually we appointed Dr. Chella Mary Hankin to that office, and we trust that the experiment of appointing a lady will be satisfactory.
- 3.—We append copies of the Reports of the Rev. T. J. L. Davies and the Rev. E. B. Weld-Blundell, our Chaplains.
- 4.—The following is a table of attendances of the Committee of Visitors at the Monthly and Special Meetings and also at the House Committee Meetings. The numbers of Meetings held during the year are:—12 Monthly, one Special, six House Committee.

	Monte and Spe Meetin	CIAL	House Committee Meetings.
John Brinton, Esq. (Chairman)	. 11	• • •	2
Rev. H. W. Coventry	. 13	• • •	5
James Ashwin, Esq. (retired 9th	h		
March, 1908)		• • •	1
R. V. Berkeley, Esq	. 6	• • •	2
Rear Admiral R. F. Britten	. 10	• • •	2
Harry E. Dixey, Esq., M.D	. 10	• • •	2
G. W. Grosvenor, Esq	9	• • •	0
Major W. C. Hill	8	• • •	4
C. Pelham Lane, Esq	. 12	• • •	4
Rev. W. H. R. Longhurst			
(appointed 9th March, 1908)	4		2
G. E. Wilson, Esq	7	• • •	5
Rev. J. B. Wilson	. 11	• • •	3
The Mayor of Worcester (Joh	n		
Stallard, Esq.)	10	• • •	4
Ernest Day, Esq	9		3
J. Millington, Esq			3
C. J. Whitehead, Esq		• • •	3

The Engineering and Agricultural Sub-Committees have also met as occasion required.

- 5.—Deputations of Guardians from the various Unions have visited the Asylum during the year and have reported tavourably on the care and attention given to Patients. The rate of maintenance remains at 8s. 2d. per head per week.
- 6.—The Commissioners in Lunacy visited the Asylum in June last and we append a copy of their report.
- 7.—The Asylum has now been equipped with a Fire Engine, and other Fire Appliances, at a total cost of £1,017 9s. 11d.
- 8.—Only one inquest has been held during the year. This was necessary owing to a Patient (who was of advanced years) accidentally falling and sustaining a fracture of the left thigh.

- 9.—We have had under careful consideration the question of the lighting of the Asylum. The present system of lighting is not only very inadequate for the requirements of the Asylum, but is also out-of-date and costly in its working. We are about to expend a sum not exceeding £1,850 in the erection of a new Gas Holder, and supplying and fixing new machinery and fittings in connection therewith.
- 10.—The following Table shows the number of Patients in the Asylum at the last meeting of the House Committee in each of the following years:—

Year.		Male.		Fema	le.	Total.
1903	• • • • • • • •	524	******	626		1150
1904	• • • • • • • •	541		653	• • • • • • • •	1194
1905	•••••	546	• • • • • • • •	655	• • • • • • • •	1201
1906		540	• • • • • • • •	676	• • • • • • •	1216
1907		465		569	• • • • • • •	1034
1908	• • • • • • • •	420		537		957

The numbers for the years 1903, 1904, 1905, and 1906 do not include respectively 45, 30, 65, and 85 Patients boarded out at other Asylums.

The numbers for 1907 and 1908 do not include 200 Patients boarded out at Barnsley Hall Asylum.

We append the following:—

- I. Chaplain's Report.
- II. Roman Catholic Chaplain's Report.
- III. Report of Commissioners in Lunacy.
- IV. Report of Local Government Auditor.
 - V. Table shewing state of Mortgage Debt.

JOHN BRINTON,

CHAIRMAN.

1st February, 1909.

[Schedule I.]

CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

Worcester County and City Asylum,
December 31st, 1908.

The Visiting Committee of the Worcester County and City Asylum.

MR. CHAIRMAN AND GENTLEMEN,

I have pleasure in presenting to you my Sixth Report. There is nothing extraordinary to report upon in the religious history of our Asylum during the past twelve months. The daily routine of my duties gives little room for variety, or for striking events. My labours are mainly directed with a view to comfort and to implant faith in our fellow creatures, and to establish a real relationship between us. To accomplish this end, I pay Pastoral Visits every day to them; place at hand a plentiful supply of Bibles, Prayer Books, and Hymn Books; read prayers daily; hold two full Services on Sundays; as well as short Services in the Hospitals. I am glad to record the attendance at these Services has been good.

In Lent, Rev. A. M. Manley, Rector of Leigh; Rev. C. Hughes, Vicar of Powick; and Rev. T. Davies, Rector of Peopleton, preached; and at our Harvest Festival, held on October 11th, Rev. G. F. Williams, Rector of St. Nicholas, Worcester, preached. The above arrangements, which somewhat resemble the religious life of a Parish without, must surely help to make our Patients feel less acutely their isolation. Holy Communion has been celebrated at least twice every month. The average attendance of our Staff has been very slightly less than last year, but I am glad to say that the number, communicating at any one time, has never fallen below 19. I quote this figure, not because I believe the spiritual life can be exhaustively tested by statistics, but because it is some indication of it, for our Lord has laid down

the principle that we shall be known by our fruits. With regard to the Patients communicating, the Superintendent very kindly gives me every assistance, that we may admit only those who understand the nature of this Sacrament, and are likely to be devout.

The Musical part of our Services has been well maintained under the conductorship of Mr. Leek, and he has been well supported, especially at the weekly practices, by all the choir.

LIBRARY.—I have been able, with the £5 you lately granted, to purchase for our Library 120 volumes of light literature, such as is commended by the Commissioners in Lunacy. Many of them have been written by the celebrated authors: Max Pemberton, Stanley Weyman, A. Hope, and Braddon. 1062 books were issued in the twelve months.

Our Cemetery, which was opened in July, 1901, contains at the present time 339 graves. It may be interesting to know these graves occupy less than one half of the whole ground. The 37 interments that have taken place this year, are below the average of past years. I sincerely hope that at your January meeting you will definitely decide to plant a few miscellaneous shrubs alongside the paths, as well as the old roadway, as you will thus be making God's Acre beautiful, and at the same time having regard for those who have their loved ones buried here.

CRICKET.—We played 16 matches with neighbouring teams last season and won 13 of them. These matches relieve much of the monotony of Asylum life, evoke great interest, and enable us to put into practice that good maxim—that a healthy body is the source of a healthy mind.

I desire to acknowledge the kindly help of the Superintendent and other members of the Staff, variously rendered me in my official duties.

Your obedient Servant,

T. J. L. DAVIES,

CHAPLAIN.

[Schedule II.]

ROMAN CATHOLIC CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

To the Chairman and Visiting Committee of the Powick Asylum.

MR. CHAIRMAN AND GENTLEMEN,

I have again the honour of submitting to you my Report for the past year.

As in former years Service has been held on all the Sundays of the year. The Service has usually been held at 11.45, but once a month Mass has been celebrated at eight o'clock. The attendance of the Patients has been as good as could be reasonably expected, and their behaviour during the Services has been satisfactory.

Two or three times in the year, on the great Festivals of the Catholic Church, I have admitted to the Sacraments as many as I considered capable of receiving them.

Besides Sundays, I have visited the Asylum once in the week, and have endeavoured to help the Catholic Patients according to their needs. I have also attended the sick, when summoned, prepared them for death, and administered to them the last rites of the Church.

In conclusion, I desire to thank the Superintendent, the Medical Staff, and all the other officials of the Asylum for their courtesy and kindly assistance in the discharge of my duties.

I have the honour to be, Gentlemen,
Your obedient Servant,

B. WELD-BLUNDELL
ROMAN CATHOLIC CHAPLAIN



[SCHEDULE III.]

REPORT OF COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

Worcester County and City Asylum, Powick, 24th June, 1908.

Since this Asylum was last visited by Commissioners, on the 26th February, 1907, 266 patients have been admitted; 342 have been discharged or removed, of whom 86 had recovered, and 131 have died. The result of these changes has been a considerable reduction in the number accommodated in the Institution, the total of those whose names are on the books being now 980, as compared with 1,187, at the last visit. Of the 980, 436 are of the male and 544 of the female sex.

The opening of the new Asylum at Barnsley Hall has been the means of relieving the overcrowding which had prevailed here for some time previously. In August last 100 of each sex were removed thither under a reception contract approved by the Secretary of State, this course having been adopted in order to avoid certain difficulties which had arisen.

There is now, according to the estimate furnished to our office, sleeping accommodation for 95 males and 85 females beyond the numbers on the books, and surplus day accommodation for somewhat fewer on the male and somewhat more on the female side.

Twenty-nine patients are of the private class, for whom the weekly charge is 15s.; there is one out-county pauper for whom the charge is 14s. per week; for those chargeable to Home Unions the maintenance rate is 8s. 2d. a week.

The recommendation made by our colleagues last year with regard to the improvement in the supply of water for the extinction of fire has been carried out in an effectual manner, a new 6in. fire main having been laid from the reservoir, from which 4in. mains are carried round the whole of the old buildings, and a quick firing boiler and "Gem" engine having been fixed near the reservoir. We tested the operation of the new system to-day, when the pressure proved sufficient to carry a good jet of water well over the top of the ventilating tower.

The re-flooring of Female Ward 13 and of portions of three other wards with pitch pine has been completed during the period.

We found the wards and dormitories in good order throughout, bright and well kept, and the beds and bedding clean.

We saw all the patients whose names are on the books, with the exception of five men and three women absent on trial, and gave to each the opportunity of talking to us and making complaints if so disposed, but heard no complaints calling for notice. Their health is generally good, 20 women and but five men being confined to bed. Their dress and personal condition were satisfactory.

A dinner of fish and potatoes was served in the wards during our inspection yesterday, which seemed to be fairly popular; some of the workers were served with meat.

From the returns furnished to our office we learn that in 1907 the proportion of patients usually attending the weekly religious services continued to be very good, and that attending the weekly entertainments up to the average. The proportion usefully employed was also good.

Mechanical restraint has since the last visit been employed in the case of one male patient, on four occasions, for a total of $32\frac{1}{2}$ hours, and seclusion in the cases of 57 patients, on 148 occasions, for $283\frac{1}{3}$ hours in all.

The causes of death have been verified by post-mortem examination in the satisfactory proportion of 88 per cent. Amongst these causes were general paralysis, 5·3 per cent.; phthisis, 14·5 per cent.; and senile decay, 20 per cent. There have been four deaths from dysentery, all of females, and a male patient has died from typhoid fever. Bedsores were present at death in 4·5 per cent. of the cases.

Nine inquests have been held. One concerned a female patient who committed suicide while absent on trial; another was on the case of a female who died the day after admission from heart failure due to pressure of a large mediastinal abscess, accelerated by the shock of the passage of the stomach tube. Of the remainder, four were cases in which death was directly or indirectly due to fractures of bones from accidental falls; and three were deaths from natural causes. Particulars of each of these cases were reported to our Board at the time.

As regards zymotic disease, there were many cases of influenza in the winter months on both sides of the Asylum, amongst the staff as well as the patients. Dysentery has not been so prevalent this year as formerly, the total cases recorded since the last visit being 31, of which 16 were on the female side. The fatal case of typhoid fever is the only instance of that affection which has occurred, and the origin of the attack could not be traced. There have been nine cases of facial erysipelas, and one of varicella. One of the male attendants has been attacked by diphtheria.

They include two cases of attempted suicide, both of male patients, one in which serious injuries to throat and neck were inflicted with a piece of glass, the other in which the head and shoulder were severely cut and bruised and the clavicle fractured by the man throwing himself under a cart while out walking on the farm. In addition to these there have been 15 instances of fractured bones, the majority caused by falls, either accidental or in fits, or by being pushed down by fellow patients. But in one case fracture of the skull, and in two cases fractures of ribs, were caused by assaults by

fellow patients, whilst the causes of a broken rib in a male patient and a broken finger in a female patient could not be ascertained.

The staff of attendants and nurses is of more adequate strength than at the last visit, being for day duty in the proportion of 1 to 10.8 patients. Their record of service continues to be good. None have since the last visit been dismissed or allowed to resign on account of misconduct.

The case books and medical reports are well kept.

(Signed)

L. L. SHADWELL COMMISSIONERS SIDNEY COUPLAND IN LUNACY.

[SCHEDULE IV.]

REPORT OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT AUDITOR.

THE MIDLAND COUNTIES' AUDIT DISTRICT.

23, Francis Road,
Edgbaston, Birmingham,
31st October, 1908.

To the Chairman and Members of the Visiting Committee of the Worcester County and City Lunatic Asylum.

My Lords and Gentlemen,

I have to report that I have concluded my audit of the Accounts for the year ended the 31st March, 1908, of the Worcester County and City Lunatic Asylum.

The total amount received on the Maintenance Account was £31,061 0s. 11d. This included a sum of £1,400 14s. 11d. received from Contributory Authorities under Section 269 (9) of the Lunacy Act, 1890, in respect of accommodation at other Asylums. £999 11s. 0d. was received in respect of Private Patients.

The rate per head for the maintenance of Pauper Patients was 8s. 2d. per week.

The expenditure on the Maintenance Account was £32,408 17s. 10d., which included £5,843 11s. 10d. paid to other Asylums for Patients under contract, and £438 3s. 2d. the excess of weekly charge on Out-County, Private, and Criminal Patients, transferred to the Building and Repairs Fund Account.

The Balance in the hands of the Treasurer on the Maintenance Account at the end of financial year was £4,893 5s. 10d., which included £3,000 placed to a Deposit Account.

The receipts on the Building and Repairs Fund Account, including the sum of £438 3s. 2d. transferred from the Maintenance Account, was £2,125 18s. 7d., and the expenditure was £2,112 17s. 1d. There was a balance of £789 0s. 2d. in favour of the Treasurer and Clerk on this Account.

The value of the Farm Stock at the end of the year was £4,492 0s. 0d.

Application was made to the Local Government Board, and sanction obtained, under the Local Authorities (Expenses) Act, 1887, for a payment of £10 10s. 0d. made to Mr. W. W. Huddleston, Farm Bailiff, for "special grant of salary."

I understand that the Committee have still under consideration the form of Stock and Stores Accounts now in use at the Asylum, and I trust that before the commencement of the next year a new set of Accounts will be adopted.

In conclusion, I have much pleasure in stating that the Accounts of the Asylum have been well kept by the Clerk.

I have the honour to be,

My Lords and Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

CHAS. W. PADDON,

Assistant District Auditor.

[SCHEDULE V.]
STATEMENT OF MORTGAGE DEBT.

The total aggregate originally borrowed amounted to	For the County.	For the City.	Total.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
	56,888 17 8	7,111 2 4	64,000 0 0
	77,327 16 4	10,976 14 0	88,304 10 4
Principal Paid off	134,216 14 0	18,087 16 4	152,304 10 4
	122,982 18 0	9,842 16 4	132,825 14 4
,, Remaining unpaid.	11,233 16 0	*8,245 0 0	19,478 16 0

^{*£5,239} Os. 3d. stands at credit of the Loans Fund towards paying off the above balance of £8,245.

JOHN BRINTON, CHAIRMAN.



THE FIFTY-SIXTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

MEDICAL OFFICER & SUPERINTENDENT.

To the Committee of Visitors of the Worcester County and City Asylum, at Powick.

MR. CHAIRMAN AND GENTLEMEN,

I beg to present the Report for the year ending December 31st, 1908. The Financial Statement for the year ending March 31st, 1909, for which Mr. Hadley, the Asylum Clerk, is responsible, is also attached. The usual Statistical Tables are also appended.

The changes that occurred among the patients were as follows:—

						Males.	Females.	Total.
Number of	Patients	in Asy	vlum d	on Jan	uary			
1st, 1	908	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	463	561	1,024
Admitted	•••	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	33	50	83
Discharged		• •	• • •	• • •	• • •	41	43	84
Died	•••	• • •			• • •	35	34	69
Number of	Patients i	in Asyl	um on	Decei	mber			
31st,	1908	• • •	• • •		• • •	420	534	954

The number of patients in the Asylum at the end of the year was thus 70 less than at the beginning. One female patient who was boarded out at Abergavenny, and who was too ill to be removed when the others were transferred, was returned on August 14th. In February four males and two females who were boarded out at Barnsley Hall Asylum were returned here, as they were not resident in Unions stipulated in the Contract. Other patients were sent in the place of these. All through the year any vacancies which have occurred through death or

discharge in the 200 patients boarded out at Barnsley Hall have been filled up. Fourteen males and nine females have thus been sent.

The average number resident was 435 males, 544 females, total 979.

The total number under treatment was 496 males, 611 females, total 1,107.

Admissions.—Thirty-three males and 50 females, total 83 patients, were admitted during the year. The direct admissions numbered 26 males, 44 females, total 70. The chief causation in these was as follows:—Insane Heredity, 15·7 per cent.; Alcohol, 11·4 per cent.; Stress of different sorts, 18·5 per cent. The percentage in which no reliable history can be got is large—30 per cent. It is to be regretted that those who come with the patients either cannot or will not give fuller details. Twenty persons, 8 males and 12 females out of the 70 direct admissions have had previous attacks, a percentage of 28·57 per cent.

The condition of bodily health was as follows:-

						Males.	Females.	Tot	al.
Good and Fair	• • •	• • •	• • •		• • •	21	25		46
Unsatisfactory		• • •	• • •		• • •	11	18		29
Bad or Critical	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	1	7		8
•									
						33	50		83

Of those admitted during the year seven have been discharged "recovered." Ten have died.

DISCHARGES.—Eighty-four patients, 41 males, 43 females, have been discharged during the year. Of this number 20 males, 30 females, total 50, have been discharged "recovered"—a percentage of 76.9 males, 68.1 females, total 71.4. This high percentage is caused by the small number of the admissions on which the percentage is calculated.

DEATHS.—Thirty-five males and 34 females, total 69, have died during the year, being at the rate of 7.04 per cent. on the average number resident. Phthisis is responsible for 18.8 per cent.; Pneumonia for 5.8 per

cent.; General Paralysis for 10·14 per cent. as against 4·8 per cent. last year; Old Age for 17·4 per cent. There has been no death from Colitis. Full details of deaths will be found in Table D2.

Post-mortem examinations were made in 59 out of the 69 deaths, or a percentage of 85.5.

Private Patients.—On January 1st, 1908, there were 11 males and 16 females—total 27. Four males and two females were admitted. One male and one female were transferred from the pauper class. Two males were transferred to the pauper class. Two males and three females were discharged. Two males and one female died, leaving at the end of the year, 10 males, 15 females—total 25.

As regards criminal patients there were on January 1st, 1908, two men. Two men were admitted. One man was discharged "recovered," and one man was transferred to pauper class at the expiration of his sentence, thus leaving two men at the end of the year.

INQUESTS.—Two inquests were held, and the Jury in each instance returned a verdict in accordance with the evidence—that the accidents, one a fractured sternum and the other a fractured thigh, were both caused by accidental falls, and exonerated the Staff from any blame.

ACCIDENTS.—These number eight in all. They were as follows:—Three of fractured ribs, one of the thigh (inquest), one of the ankle, one of the forearm, one of the wrist, and one of a finger, all caused accidentally or by the violence of other patients.

Escapes.—Three patients escaped, one twice, and on the second occasion not being captured within the statutory period, was discharged. The other two were recaptured in 20 minutes and one hour respectively.

Health.—With the exception of 11 cases of Colitis and four of Erysipelas, the health of the patients has been good. One of the children at the Home Farm developed Diphtheria. He was promptly sent away. There was an outbreak at the School he attended.

Staff.—There have been some changes in the Medical Staff. Dr. Taylor, the Deputy Superintendent, left in September, having obtained an appointment in the Colonial Service. Dr. Fenton was promoted to be Deputy Superintendent and Senior Assistant Medical Officer. Dr. Thomson became Second Assistant. Dr. Steward was here for some time as locum and left to take up the post of Second Assistant Medical Officer at the Devon County Asylum. In November Dr. C. Mary Hankin, who had had previous Asylum experience, was appointed Third Assistant Medical Officer.

The changes among the other Members of the Staff have been of the usual kind—some to marry, others from a desire "for a change." The general conduct of the Staff has been good. I am indebted to the heads of the different Departments for their loyal help and for the interest they display in the welfare of the patients and the good of the Asylum.

The following is a Numerical Statement of the Staff:—
Numerical Statement of the Staff.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Medical Officer and Superintendent	1	• •	1
Assistant Medical Officers	2	1	3
Other Officers	8	4	12
Ward Attendants (including Five Artizan			
Attendants)	44	51	95
Ward Night Attendants	7	9	16
Tradesmen and Artizans who do no Ward			
Duty	9		9
Storekeeper's and Engineer's Assistants,			
Stokers, etc	12	• • •	12
Gardeners and Farm Servants	18	• • •	18
Porters, Cooks, Laundry Maids, and other			
Domestic Servants	2	15	17

Commissioners in Lunacy.—Dr. Coupland and L. L. Shadwell, Esq., two Members of the Board of the Commissioners in Lunacy, visited the Asylum on June 23rd and 24th. Their Report will be found in Schedule III.

GENERAL MATTERS.—The charge per patient per week has been 8s. 2d.

The average cost per patient per week for the year ending March 31st, 1909, was 9s. 1½d.

The average cost per patient per week including interest on loans, repayment of capital, and sums granted for general repairs by the County and City Councils, was $11s. 1\frac{1}{2}d.$

Messrs. Merryweather & Sons have put in a "Gem" quick-steaming Fire Engine and laid a new system of fire mains round the Old Building, connecting it with the mains round the Annexe. A pressure of 70lbs. to the square inch can be got and water can easily be thrown over the highest point of the building.

The Factory Inspector visited the Asylum on December 19th. His recommendations have been carried out.

A Yard at Broadfields Farm has been covered in at a cost of £167 Os. Od., to facilitate the feeding of cattle, etc.

Fifty Cider Fruit Trees have been received from the National Fruit and Cider Institute and have been planted.

The following Boards of Guardians have visited the Asylum:—Alcester, Bromsgrove, Droitwich, Dudley, Kidderminster, King's Norton, Martley, Stourbridge, Tewkesbury, Upton-on-Severn, West Bromwich, Worcester.

The Farm shows a profit of £759 0s. 0d. on the year.

In conclusion, I beg to thank your Committee for the kind consideration and assistance which you have always afforded me.

I am, Mr. Chairman and Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

GEO. M. P. BRAINE-HARTNELL.

May 8th, 1909.



STATISTICAL

AND

MEDICAL TABLES, 1908.

TABLE A. 1.

General Table, showing the movement of the Asylum Population during the year 1908.

		CERT	HFIED]	PATIEN	rs.	
	M.	F.	Т.	М.	F.	T.
On the Asylum Registers, Jan. 1st, 1908 Total cases admitted during the year	463	561 50	1024			
Total cases under treatment during the year				496	611	1107
Cases discharged or transferred during the year:— Recovered Relieved Not Improved Died during the year	20 5 16 35	30 5 8 34	50 10 24 69			
Total cases discharged, transferred, and died during the year				76	77	153
On the Asylum Registers, Dec. 31st, 1908				420	534	954
Average daily number on the Registers during the year				435	544	979
			N.	4. F		т.
Certified Persons * under cayear ,, ,, admitted ,, ,, recovered	are dur	• • • •	4	32	08 50 30	102 82 50

^{*} i.e., separate persons in contradistriction to "cases" which may include the same individual more than once.

TABLE A 2.

General Table, showing the Movement of the Asylum Population during each year since the year 1852, together with the Recovery and Death Rates (excluding Voluntary Boarders).

Year.				Ac	lmiss	ions	s.					al Nu unde	r			Disch	arge	d or T	Frans	ferre	i]	Died		on I			\mathbf{D}	erage aily		of Reco	centa Tota veries	on		entag Total veries	ge I	yicle	entage overieded la t Adr	es oy nis- A	verage	ths on Daily										
		Dire	et 		Indir				Cotal	1	Tr	eatm	ent	Re	ecove:	red	R	elieve	ed	Not	Impr	oved	31st December				I										D		Number on Registers		. 1	the Total Number of Admissions		of	the Direct Admissions			sions Direct			Numb Regis	er on sters
to Dec. 31st,		F	T	- M	F		T 	M 91	$\frac{\mathbf{F}}{101}$	$\frac{\mathrm{T}}{192}$	M 91	F 101	192	M 5	F	T	M 2	F	T	<u>M</u>	F_	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	<u>M</u>		Т	M	F	Т	M	F	Т	M	F	T _	M I	_										
1852 1854 1854 1855 1856 1857 1858 1869 1860 1861 1862 1863 1864 1865 1866 1867 1868 1869 1870 1872 1873 1874 1875 1878 1879 1879 1879 1879 1879 1879 1879 1879 1870 1871 1872 1873 1874 1875 1888 1888 1889 1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1998 1999 1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1998 1999 1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1998 1998 1999 1999 1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998	26	44	155	7	6	1	33	52 41 53 41 74 40 56 61 62 64 62 67 79 87 82 62 107 79 85 106 87 89 98 80 81 80 81 105 81 113 114 199 117 123 114 199 117 123 114 199 117 117 117 117 117 117 117 117 117	45 47 48 39 56 52 64 71 68 54 97 103 68 79 80 69 74 112 68 95 72 74 82 85 82 70 83 83 83 77 86 87 103 82 112 104 108 1104 1104 1104 1104 1104 1104 1	97 88 101 130 120 132 130 132 130 140 155 156 174 175 174 157 180 160 175 181 163 163 191 186 189 201 206 246 189 201 206 225 247 266 278 278 278 278 278 278 278 278 278 278	133 143 157 148 190 197 221 237 221 236 246 251 257 287 331 343 341 372 369 442 427 427 420 428 438 449 429 425 553 553 553 553 566 665 665 665 665	142 156 162 191 213 243 265 283 290 338 380 408 412 420 428 477 430 436 430 459 477 483 481 505 515 502 512 548 555 560 631 657 665 710 693 792 792	275 299 319 310 381 410 464 502 504 526 584 631 643 695 751 771 818 819 799 817 849 916 925 935 930 939 938 941 107 1040 1038 1098 1124 1147 1192 1218 1253 1415 1462 1457 1457 1407	9 8 19 12 18 18 12 17 18 18 12 23 18 18 12 25 23 27 23 28 27 23 28 27 27 23 28 27 27 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28	44 29 26 34 36 21 31 42 27 44 41 33 37 42 39 40 32 50 37 49 57 65 48 65 33 30 30 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	25 22 38 26 29 31 43 38 42 46 54 49 46 50 49 50 56 79 67 52 54 66 66 57 66 66 57 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67	2571245343752192131426114516531124621434113232762375951657 5	$\begin{array}{c} \cdot \cdot 3 \\ 3 \\ 5 \\ \cdot \cdot \cdot 2 \\ 4 \\ 7 \\ 7 \\ 4 \\ 4 \\ 3 \\ 1 \\ 3 \\ 7 \\ 5 \\ 5 \\ 5 \\ 7 \\ 4 \\ 9 \\ 7 \\ 7 \\ 5 \\ 3 \\ 5 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 5 \\ 1 \\ 3 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 7 \\ 4 \\ 7 \\ 6 \\ 7 \\ 2 \\ 6 \\ 5 \\ 3 \\ 4 \\ 3 \\ 8 \\ 1 \\ 8 \\ 6 \\ 4 \\ 2 \\ 9 \\ 2 \\ 10 \\ 5 \\ \end{array}$	10	16	8	9 7 2 6 59 12 35 33 72 4 1 33 32 5 7 20 9 17 61 9 16 50 40 221 24		26 23 21 29 33 20 17 28 48 31 28 34 25 42 56 27 16 29 31 45 38 49 46 75 48 49 46 75 48 49 46 75 48 48 49 46 49 46 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49	51 39 30 29 40 51 47 51 52 53 64 71 67 79 81 67 79 68 69 76 77 78 78 78 78 78 78 78 78 78	104 107 116 157 165 176 159 172 184 185 121 238 244 261 279 265 290 296 313 352 349 344 355 364 378 364 378 364 378 364 378 364 463 463 463 463 463 463 463 463 463	114 123 135 161 179 194 215 236 241 277 318 329 332 351 365 379 335 401 412 422 432 443 424 433 425 445 445 445 45 665 665 561	230 251 318 344 370 374 408 425 461 503 540 570 595 615 644 625 660 729 741 745 766 731 772 766 782 772 769 788 821 841 877 897 918 901 1038 1043 1043 1158 1169 1199 1199 1024	104 110 114 124 159 177 168 165 181 187 196 3221 324 2254 3296 318 331 347 351 340 347 344 443 345 447 347 444 444 445 451 441 445 445 451 470 524 527 524 527 524 527 524 527 524 527 528 528 528 528 528 528 528 528 528 528	104 112 121	194 216 2216 221 2244 273 330 362 374 389 371 389 317 389 317 318 319 319 319 319 319 319 319 319 319 319	19:5 35:8 30:3	35 5 3 2 3 3 3 4 5 3 3 3 4 5 5 3 3 3 4 5 5 3 3 3 4 5 5 3 3 3 4 5 5 5 5	25·0 37·6 32·3 33·7 33·3	49·3 76·9					22 22 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	$\begin{array}{c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 $	26 16 0 16 0 16 0 17 16 0 17 16 0 17 16 0 17 17 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18										
- Tange	101	124	225	63	53	11	6 4	913	5070	9983				1439	1928	3367	292	287	579	55 6	486	1042	2206	1835	4041				330	416	746	31.1	40.2	35.5							12.4	8.1 10										



TABLE A 3.

Showing the Admissions and Recoveries of Persons* from 11th August, 1852, to the present date, 31st December, 1908.

(56.39 years).

History of Recoveries of	The same only omit ting all Persons transferred from other Asylums &c					
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	Т.
$\left.\begin{array}{cccc} Persons & \text{admitted during the} \\ 56.39 & \text{years} & \dots & \dots \end{array}\right\}$	4282	4257	8539			•••
Of whom were discharged recovered during the same period, being 31.7 per cent of <i>Persons</i> admitted	1182	1525	2707		•••	•••
Of whom were re-admitted re- } lapsed+ }	303	416	719	•••	•••	•••
Leaving recovered $Persons$ who have not relapsed $\}$	879	1109	1988		•••	
$egin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	135	170	305		• • •	•••
Net recovered Persons being 26.8 per cent. of persons admitted	1014	1279	2293		•••	•••

^{*} Persons. *i.e.*, separate persons in contradistinction to *Cases*, which may include the same individual more than once.

Re-admission applies only to re-admission into this Asylum.

- † i.e., Persons who have relapsed one or more times.
- ‡ i.e., After last re-admission, if relapsed more than once.
- $\parallel i.e.$, Recovered persons sane at the present time so far as the Asylum statistics show.
- This information is not given owing to the impossibility of supplying it with accuracy.

TABLE B 1.

Analysis of the Admissions during the year 1908 (excluding Voluntary Boarders).

	Ei	70	13	:	83
		44	9	•	50
	M.	26	4	:	33
irst not.	T.	63	-	:	က
ck or	Fi	•		:	-
whet Atta	M.	C 1	:	•	31
ack.	H	20	23	•	22
Att	됸	12	7	:	13
First	M.	∞	Н	:	6.
ack.	T.	48	6	:	57
Att	E	32	ಣ	÷	35
FIES	M.	16	9	:	22
	T.	:	H	:	H
	Ħ	:	П	:	
	M.	:	:	:	:
		i	:	:	:
		:	:	•	:
		•	•	sions	ns
NS.			٠	dmiss	Total Admissions
OF		:	•	re-a	Adr
ADM		÷	Transfers	utory	Fotal
			ar	at	
		•	Tr	<u>x</u>	
		Direct	T	zmanieca St	
	ADMISSIONS. First Attack. First Attack or not.	M. F. T. M. F. T. M. F. T.	M. F. T. M.	OF OF ISSIONS. M. F. T. 16 32 48 8 12 20 2 2 26 44 1 1 2 1 1 7 6 3 9 1 1 1 2 1 1 7 6 3 9 5	ISSIONS. M. F. T. M.

TABLE B 2.

Showing the Duration of the present attack of Mental Disorder on Admission in the Direct Admissions during the year 1908, and stating (in those not congenital) whether First Attack or not (Voluntary Boarders excluded).

		T.	22414 :uuugg : :u : :	20
	Total.	됸	E 0 0 4 E :	44
		M.	∞ ₩ 4 ٢ H : : : H 2 : : : : : : : : :	26
•	vn first not.	T.	- : :- : : : : : : : : :	61
SIONS	Unknown whether first attack or not.	Fi		•
DIRECT ADMISSIONS.	Un wher attac	M.	H::H:::::::	61
T AI	ack.	H	© m © m d : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	20
IREC	Not First Attack.	দ	01 to 4 H 01 : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	21
	Firs	M.	4 :02 2 : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	00
	ack.	Ei	40000 iuuugg : iu :	48
	First Attack.	편.	H20001 :1111 :: :1 :	32
	Firs	M.	ಬಒಚ4⊣ : : : i⊣ಸ : : : :	16
				:
				:
	L DISORER			ω
	Dis		month months ,, ,, years ,,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,	Totals
	TAL	PRIOR TO ADMISSION.	month months ", years ", ",	
	MEN	AD		
	¥10	TO	weeks less than '' '' '' '' '' '' '' '' '' '' '' '' ''	
	NO	IOR	veek	
	DURATION OF MENTAL	PE	Less than 2 weeks 2 weeks and less than 1 month 3 months 6 12 12 2 years 5 5 5 5 10 15 Congenital Cases	
	Dui		ess than 2 weeks and month months ,, ,, years ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,,	
			ess than weeks a month months "" "" years "" ration u	
			Dar 212 9 9 1 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1	
	(.			



31

TABLE B 3.

Showing the Ages and Civil State on Admission, in the Admissions, Direct and Transfers grouped together, and in the Congenital Cases of the Direct Admissions. (Voluntary Boarders excluded).

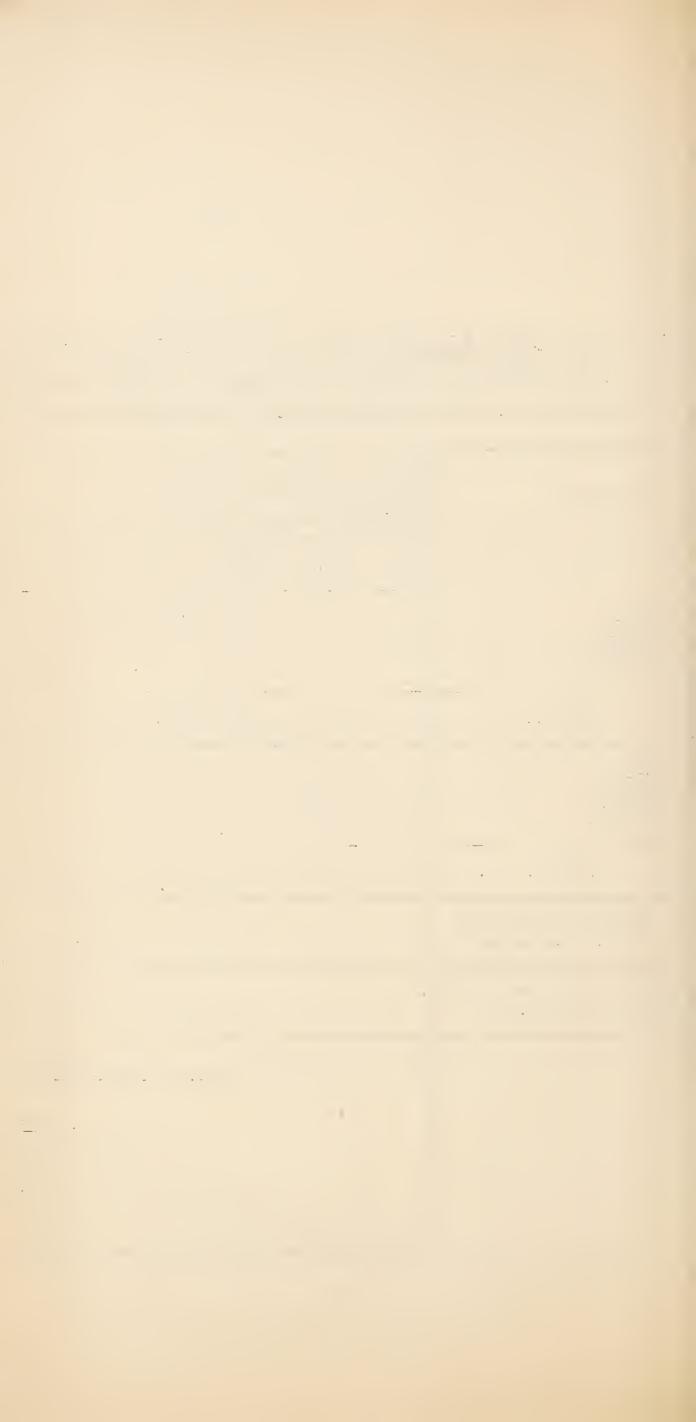
										A	ges on Admi	ssion.												CIVIL STATE.						
CLASSES OF ADMISSIONS.	A	verage A	ges	Less than 10 years of age	10—14	15—19	20—24	25-29	30 - 34	35—39	4044	45-49	50—54	55—59	60-64	65—69	70-74	75—79	80—84	Unknown.	Total			Single		Married		Widowed		Unknown
	М.	F.	т.	М. Г. Т.	M. F. T.	M. F. 7	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	м. ғ. т.	М. F. Т.	М. Г. Т.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	М. F. Т.	M. F. T.	М.	F.	Т.	М.	F. T.	M. :	F. T.	М.	F. T.	M. F. T.					
TOTAL ADMISSIONS— Direct and Transfers grouped	43	43	43			5 1	6 4 4	2 6 8	5 5 10	3 7 10	2 5 7	2 4 6	5 3 8	4 7 11	1 2 3	1 1 2	2 1 3	3 3	1 1		33	49	82	15	14 29	15 2	4 39	3	11 14	
Congenital Cases— (a) Direct (b) Direct and Transfers		64	64												1 1															



TABLE B 4.

Showing in the Direct Admissions during the Year 1908, excluding the Congenital Cases and the cases "Unknown whether First Attack or not"—(a) The age at commencement of the Present Attack of mental disorder in both the First-Attack and Not-First-Attack cases, respectively arranged according to their civil state; (b) The age on First-Attack in the Not-First-Attack cases; and (c) A statement of the number of Previous Attacks in the Not-First-Attacks, known to have been treated to recovery in an Institution or elsewhere. Voluntary Boarders excluded).

	CIVIL STATE.								AGES	in Quine	QUENNIAL	Periods.								(II)		
	OIVID STATE.	Lessthan10 years of age 10—14		15—19	20—24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35—39	40-44	45—49	5054	55 59	60 - 64	65-69	7074	75-79	80—84	8589	Age unknown	T	OTALS.	
BES.		м. г. т	.м. ғ. т	. м. ғ. т	. м. ғ. т	г. м. ғ. т	.M. F. '	г. м. ғ. т	M. F. T.	м. ғ. т	М. F. Т	M. F. T.	. м. ғ. т.	M. F. T	.M. F. T	М. F. Т	м. ғ. т.	М. Б. Т	.м. г. т.	М.	F.	Т.
T ATTACK CA.	Single Married Widowed Unknown			4 1 5	1 1	2 1 3 3 3	1 1 2 2 1 1	2 1 1 2 1 5 6 	1 1 2 2 2	1 1	1 1	3 5 8 1 1	i 1 1 1	 i 1	i 1	1 1 1 1 2 3				9 6 1 	19 7	15 25 8
EIRE ATTACI	Totals			4 1 5	2 2	2 4 6	2 3 5	5 1 6 7	1 3 4	1 1	1 1	3 6 9	2 2	1 1	1 1	J 3 4				16	32	48
CASES. GES AT COMM PRESENT	Single Widowed Unknown				1 1	2 2	1 1 i		2 2	1 1 2 1 1	4 1 5 1 1	1 1 1 1	 	1 1	 				::::	1 7 	3	6 11 3
THE A	Totals	•••	•••] 2 2	2 2	1 1 2	2	2 2	1 2 3	4 2 6	$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$		1 1				•••		8	12	20
FIRST A	Totals of First Attack and Not-First-Attack Cases		•••	4 1 5	4 4	2 6 8	3 4 7	1 6 7	1 5 6	2 2 4	5 2 7	4 7 11	2 2	1 1 2	1 1	1 3 4				24	44	68
The	Ages on First-Attack in the Not First-Attack Cases			1 2 3	1 1	1 1	1 1 2		1 1	4 3 7	1 1	•••	1 1	•••					1 2 3	8	12	20
				Numl	ber of previ	ious Attacks	s, in the 1	Not-First-Att	ack Direct	Admissions,	known to	have been				ion or elsew	here.					
						Hav Hav	ve had 2 p	previous atta previous attac or more prev attack, but	cks rious attacks	···			1	F. 7 3	т. 13 4 2 1							



Showing the Form of Mental Disorder on Admission in the Direct Admissions and Transfers during the year 1908 (Voluntary Boarders excluded).

TABLE B 5.

	E . : :	44::4: 20124 ::::	833
Total.	표	HH : :L : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	50 12 20
	M	ww : : : : :≒*** : 4 - : : : :	: : : ⁶³ : : :
Š.	T	H : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	: : : : - 22
Transfers.	H	: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	9
TR	M. : : :	ц : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	4 : : : : :
ssions.	ਜ਼ : : :	& 4 : : i : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	
DIRECT ADMISSIONS	E :::	:::-:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :
DIRECT	K ::::	odus : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	26
FORMS OF MENTAL DISORDER.	I. Congenital or Infantile Mental Deficiency (Idiocy or Imbecility) occuring as early in life as it can be observed— 1. Intellectual { (a.) With Epilepsy 2. Moral	II. Insanity with Epilepsy 2. General Paralysis of the Insane 3. Insanity with grosser brain lesions 4. A cute delirium 5. Confusional Insanity 7. Primary Dementia 8. Mania \$\langle (a.)\$ Recent (a.) Recent (c.) Recurrent (a.) Recent (a.) Recent (b.) Chronic (a.) Recent (c.) Recurrent (a.) Recent (c.) Recurrent (b.) Chronic (c.) Recurrent (b.) Chronic (c.) Recurrent (a.) Recent (c.) Recurrent (b.) Chronic (c.) Recurrent (b.) Chronic (c.) Recurrent	(2. Volitional Insanity (b.) Obsession 13. Moral Insanity 14. Dementia (a.) Senile Totals Totals



TABLE B 6.

Showing the Occupations of the Direct Admissions, excluding the Congenital Cases, during the year 1908, distinguishing between First-Attack Cases, Not First-Attack Cases, and Cases Unknown whether First-Attack or not; and, in respect of the First-Attack Cases, arranged according to the age at Commencement of the Mental Disorder. (Voluntary Boarders excluded).

S	MBOL							FIRS	ST ATTAC	CK CASE	S.														
froup.	Sub-group.	Sub-division.	NAME OF OCCUPATIONS.			Age a	it comme	ncement	of the M	Iental Dis	sorder.				Total			Not st-At Cases	tack	wl First	know nether - Atta not.	r ack	Adm excl Con	l Dire dission duding genita ases.	ıs,
	Sul	Sub		1014	15—19	20 - 24	25—34	35-44	4554	55—64	65—74	75 and upwards	Not known		Total										
7	lales.													M.	F.	T.	М.	F.	T.	M.	F.	т.	м.	F. '	Г.
A D F G G G G G I K K L N R T W X Y Y	b a a a a c g c a b a a d a	1 1 1 1 6 9 7 1 5 5 1 6 5 8 1 1 4	Supervisor, Inland Revenue Groom and Gardener Railway Clerk Farmer Horsedriver Agricultural Labourer Coal Miner Blacksmith Bedstead Fitter Organ Builder Picture Gilder Bookstall Keeper Clothier's Warehouseman Gas Works Service General Labourers Retired Postman Without specified occupation				1 1 1 1 1 1 1							 1 1 1 1 2 4 1 4		1 1 1 1 2	2 1 1 1 1 		1 1 1 1 	 1 		1	2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 4 1 4		2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 4 1 4
D D D K K T T Y X Y	a a c g g a a a c a a	1 2 5 3 16 9 13 14 3 4	Cook Domestic Servants Charwoman Chain Maker Lacquerer Dressmakers Glove Maker Sweet Packer Hawkers Housewives, and those without specified occupation	 	 	 1 	 1 1 1	 1 1 1 		1 1 6			 		1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 23	-	3 1 1 7	3 1 1	-		::		1 4 1 1 1 2 1 1 2 30	



TABLE B 7.—ÆTIOLOGICAL.

Showing the Ætiological Factors and Associated Conditions assigned in the Direct Admissions during the year 1908, distinguishing between cases—Congenital, First-Attack, not First-Attack, and Unknown whether First-Attack or not. (Voluntary Boarders excluded).

	Co	ONGENITAL CASES	s.	F	RST-ATTACK CAS	ES.	Noт	First-Attack	Cases.	Cases Unkno	OWN WHETHER I	First-Atttack	Тотаг	DIRECT ADMIS	ssions.
	Principal.	Contributory.		Principal.	Contributory.		Principal	Contributory.		Principal	Contributory.		Total Principal.	Total Contributory.	
ÆTIOLOGICAL FACTORS AND ASSOCIATED CONDITIONS.	Instances where regarded as the essential or chief factor. *	Instances where regarded as a contributory factor or associated condition.	Total Incidence.	Instances where regarded as the essential or chief factor. *	Instances where regarded as a contributory factor or associated condition.	Total Incidence.	Instances where regarded as the essential or chief factor. *	Instances where regarded as a contributory factor or associated condition.	Total Incidence.	Instances where regarded as the essential or chief factor.	Instances where regarded as a contributory factor or associated condition.	Total Incidence.	Total instances where regarded as the essential or chief factor.	Total instances where regarded as a contributory factor or associated condition.	
	м. ғ. т.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	М. Г. Т.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	М. F. Т.	M. F. T.	М. F. Т.	M. F. T.	М. F. Т.	М. Г. Т.	М. F. Т.	М. F. Т.	М. F. Т.
HEREDITY (excluding Cousins, Nephews, Nieces, and Offspring). 1. Insane	::: :::		:: ::	1 5 6 1 1	1 1	1 6 7 1	1 3 4 	::: :::	1 3 4 	:::	:::	:: :: ::	2 8 10 1	1 1	2 9 11 1
B. Mental Instability, as revealed by— 1 Moral Deficiency 2. Congenital Mental Defect, not amounting to Imbecility 3. Eccentricity				 		 	 		 	 	 	 		 	
C. Deprivation of Special Sense. 1. Smell or Taste 2. Hearing 3. Sight	 :::		 :::	 	:::	 	 	 	 	 	, 	 	 	::: :::	
D. Critical Periods- 1 Puberty and Adolescence	 	} :::	 	1 1 3 3	 :::	1 1 3 3	 	 	 	 	 	 	1 1 3 3	 	1 1 3 3
E. CHILD-BEARING. 1. Pregnancy	 	 :::	 	3 3 1 1	:::	3 3 1 1	ï 1	 	Ï 1	 	 	 	4 4 1 1		4 4 1 1
1. Sudden	' :::	:::	 	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	4 4	$\begin{array}{cccc} & 2 & 2 \\ 3 & 7 & 10 \end{array}$	1 1	::: {	1 1	:::	:::	:::	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	4 4	2 2 4 7 11
1. Malnutrition in-early life (signs of Rickets, etc.) 2. Privation and Starvation 3. Over-exertion (physical) 4. Masturbation 5. Sexual excess	 	 	•	1 1 1	Ï 1	i 1 i i	: 	 	 	 	 	 	 1 1 	Î 1	·1 1 1
Toxic. 1. Alcohol	 			2 3 5	 	2 3 5	1 2 3	: : : 	1 2 3	 		 	3 5 8	::- :- ::: :::	3 5 8
9. Syphilis, congenital	:::		:::	2 1 3 	:::	2 1 3 	:::	 	:::			:::	2 1 3	:::	2 1 3
DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM. 1. Lesions of Brain		 	 	 2 2 	 	 2 2 	 	 : 	 	 		 	 2 2 		 2 2
terrors)	::: ::: :::	··· ··· ··· ··· ··· ··· ···	 	I 1	 	1 1	 	 					1 1		1 1
CASES IN WHICH NO PRINCIPAL FACTOR COULD WITH CERTAINTY BE ASSIGNED, but in which one or more factors were ascertained, and were returned as contributory				1 1									1 1		
None Assignable, notwithstanding full History and Observation None Ascertained, History defective		{ Total Congen	ital	1 1 5 6 11	{ Total First-A Cases.	ttack	3 3 5 3 8 8 12 20	{ Total Not Fi		2 2	{ Total Cases U whether First	nknown Attack or not,	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Total Direct Admissions.	

^{*} One entry, and one only, has been made in these columns for each case recorded in them; thus the totals of these columns will equal the number of cases belonging to that particular class.



I. TRAD

K. Dise

TABLE B. 8.

	·		Нева	EDITY.		MEN	VTAT.	Danne	VATION OF	The Tota	al number	of instan	es any two	given fac	ors were a	ssociated to	ogetl:er, a	and the nu	mber of fa	ctors found	l associate	d with any	given fac	ctor, in the	First-Attac	k Cases of	the Direct	Admissions	S.								T
			A			INSTAI	BILITY. B.	SPECIA	IVATION OF AL SENSE. C.	01	ERIODS. D.	CH	LD-B _{EARIN} E.	G. ME	NTAL RESS. F.	$P_{\mathbf{I}}$	HYSIOLOGI CTS AND F G.	CAL	1			· Toxic					UMATIC.	1	ses of Ner K.	vous Syst	EM.	(OTHER BO	DDILY AFE	ections.		nd in
ÆTIOLOGICAL FACTORS AND SSOCIATED CONDITIONS.	TOTAL INCIDENCE of the various Factors among the First-Attack Cases of the Direct Admissions.	1 Insane	Epileptic.	& Eccentricity,	ση Alcoholism.	Moral Deficiency. Congenital Mental deficiency, not	amounting to Imbecility.	Smell or Taste.	7 Hearing. 8 Sight.	Puberty and Adolescence.	Climacteric. Senility.	- Pregnancy.	Puerperal State (not Septic)	Sudden.	Prolonged.	Malnutrition in early life. Privation and Starvation.	over-exertion (Physical).	Masturbation.	Alcohol.	Drug Habit.	Tuberculosis.	Influenza.	Other Specific Fevers.	Syphilis, acquired.	Other Toxins.	Injuries.	Operations. Sunstroke.	Lesions of Brain.	Lesions of Spinal Cord and Nerves. Epilepsy.	Other Defined Neuroses.	Other Neuroses in Infancy, etc. Hæmopoietic System.	Cardio-vascular degeneration,	Valvular Heart Disease.	Gastro-intestinal System.	Renal and Vesical System.	Generative System. Other general affections.	Showing all the Ætiological Factors found in the M.—3 F.—1 T.—4 cases of GENERA PARANCES concurs the Electrical parameters of the Electrical parameters and the Electrical parameters are properties.
	М. Б. Т.	м. ғ. м	I. F.M.	F. M. F	. M. F	и. F. М.	F. M. F.	м. ғ. м	. F. M. F	M. F.	M. F. M.	F. M. F.	M. F. M.	F. M. F.	M. F. M	. F. M. F.	M. F. M	1. F. M.	F.M F	Z 3 M. F.M	F M F	5 6 —————	7 F M 1	8 9 8 N E M	10 E M F	1	$\frac{2}{2}$	1 2	2 3 	4	5 1		3 4	5 E M E	6 M F 25	7 8	B M D
(excluding Cousins, Nephews, Nieces, and pring)	1 6 7																					M. F. M.	F. M. P	· M. F.M.	r. M. F	M. F. M	F . M. F	M. F. M.	F. M. F.	M. F. M.	. F.M. F	- M. F. N	1. F. DI.	F. M. F.	. DI. F. MI	. F.M. J	F. M. F.
tic [including only Hysteria, Neurasthenia, smodie, (Idiopathie) Asthma and Chorea] ricity (in marked degree)					:::										2								:			:::		•••		•							
olism	1 1			: :::	:::		: :::	:::	:: 1 :::		\		:: ::															} :									
Deficiency							.																.														
of Special Sense.	:::						:		:::		*		:	:		::: :::			:::			::: ::						::: ::			::: :::						::: :::
or Taste	 				·		.						:				V	1				:: ::		1 1										:			
JODS. y and Adolescence teric	i		'	1			.						}												.							"			•••		
7 3.	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$:::			: :::		.::					: :::	"1	:: :::	:::				:::																
ncy	3 3 1 1									:::				:		1								:: ::		::: :	::: :::							.	•••	•••	
D.																			- 1					" "		·								.	•••		
fillion in early life (signs of Ricketts, ctc.)	$\begin{array}{cccc} \dots & 2 & 2 \\ 3 & 7 & 10 \end{array}$																		- 1					1 1											•••		
on and Starvation	1 1 1 1)		::: \ .				1 :: 1		8		.	•••									:			: :::				::				
	 2 3 5	1								(1	}																• •••						•••		
bit (Morphia, Cocaine, etc.)	 	.										1 ::: U				• •••	•••		•••																		1
Sepsis	 :							:																		.			:						•••		
acquired	::: :::								1																. ,			•••	• •••	***		1 1					
ıs	2 1 3	:: ::																							.				.								
E NERVOUS SYSTEM. f Brain f Spinal Cord and Norway																									•			") "							··· ·		
efined Neuroses (limited to Husteria	2 2									•••				"		•													·								
euroses which occurred in Infancy or old (limited to Convolsions and Night						- 1																															
A PERCUTANG						- 1																															
																1	1				1 :::							•••	• •••								
Justin (caccating I doct catosis)												:::				\ \			.::									•••	• •••	•••							
estinal System									\ 			J					}					\	1												•••		



TABLE C 1.

An Analysis of the Discharges and Transfers during the year 1908 (Voluntary Boarders excluded).

	_					The second second					
		- ann ag Programm	M.	F.	т.	M.	F.	Т.	M.	F.	т.
ע	Fron	ARGED AS RECOVERED. n Direct Admissions— irst-Attack Cases	9	18			0 0 9				
	N	ot First-Attack Cases ases unknown whether First-Attack	8	8	16		• • •			•••	
		or not	•••	1			• • •			•••	
	Ero.	Total from Direct Admissions		•••		17	27	44	1		
	F	irst-Attack Cases ot First-Attack Cases ases unknown whether First-Attack	3	1 2	1 5		• • •			• • •	
		or not		•••				C.		• • •	
		Total from Transfers				3	3	6		* * *	
_		Total Discharged as Recovered				20	30	50			
Г	ISCF	HARGED (NOT RECOVERED) AS-				R	elieve	ed.	Not:	Impr	oved.
	Reli	ieved	5 1	2	7	5	2	7	1		1
		Total	6	2	8						
	Rea T	sons for such Discharge— o go to care of friends , Workhouse , Metropolitan Asylum	3 2	1 1 	4 3					•••	
		(England) To be boarded out tatutory, by irregularity in Reception Order		•••						• • •	
		tatutory, by lapsing of Reception Order	1	•••	1		•••			•••	
		Total	6	2	8		• • •				
T	Rel	SFERRED AS— ieved t Improved	 15	3 8	3 23		3	3	15		23
		Total	15	11	26		•••			• • •	
Common Co	T T	stination of such Transfers— To other Asylums, Registered Hospitals, and Licensed Houses To "Single Care" Other Destination (specifying such)	15	11	26						
-		Total	15	11	26					•••	
7	COTA	L DISCHARGED AND TRANSFERRED	AS-	-							
A Transmission	I	Relieved	•••	•••	•••	5	5	10		•••	
A 20	1	Not Improved	•••	* * *			***		16	8	24



TABLE C 2.

Showing in the Total Cases Discharged Recovered during the Year 1908 the ages in Quinquennial Periods—(a) On Recovery, and (b) at the Commencement of the Recent Attack of Mental Disorder, arranged according to the Total Length of such Attack. (Voluntary Boarders excluded).

					1		7			-		-W-1	-					-														
Age I	Periods			Less than 1	$0 \mid 1$	0-14	15-	- 19	20-24	25-	-2 9	30—	34	3539	40-	-44	45—4	50	-54	55-	-59	60-64	65	— 69	70-	_74	7579	un	Age known	!	Total.	
			-	M. F	. N	1. F.	М.	F.	M. F.	М.	F.	M.	F.	м. ғ.	M.	F.	М. F	. М	. F.	M.	F.	M. F.	M.	F.	М.	F.	м. ғ	. 1	1. F.	M.	F.	Т.
	N RECOV				.	·· ···	1	1	3	3	4	3	6	5 4	2	2	2	1	5		3	1	1	•••	1]	 		20	30	50
Total Length of this A Disorde	Attack of er.	Mental										_	Age	at Con	mence	emen	t of R	cent	Attac	k of]	Ment	al Diso	rder.					,				
years ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,,	3 months							 I 		 1 1 1 	2 1 2 2 2 		1 1		2	 1 1 		i i 	 1 2 1		1 1	1 1	i 		"I … … …		ii			 1 3 4 4 2 2 2 2 1	 4 6 6 10 3 1	5 9 10 14 2 5 3 1 1
	Totals			•• •••				1	3	3	7	5	3	4 5	2	2	1 2	1	4		2	1	1		1		1	1	L	20	30	50



TABLE C 3.

Showing the Form of Mental Disorder, on Admission, in those Discharged Recovered during the year 1908. (Voluntary Boarders excluded).

Forms of Mental Disorder (on Admission).	М.	F.	Т.
I. Congenital or Infantile Mental Deficiency (Idiocy or 1mbecility) occurring as early in life as it can be observed—			
1 Intellectual (a) With Epilepsy		• • •	
((o) Without Ephepsy		• • •	
2. Moral			• • •
II. Insanity occurring later in life— 1. Insanity with Epilepsy	•••		,
2. General Paralysis of the Insane	• • • •	***	
3. Insanity with Grosser Brain Lesions 4. Acute Delirium	• • •	.***	•
E Confusional Insonits	• • •	***	• • •
6 Stuper		***	***
6. Stupor			***
$(a. \text{ Recent } \dots $	15	13	28
8. Mania \(\frac{b}{c}\). Chronic	1	1	$\frac{1}{2}$
c. Recurrent			
(a. Recent	4	16	20
9. Melancholia $\langle b, Chronic \dots \dots \dots \dots \rangle$			
$(c. \text{ Recurrent} \dots \dots \dots)$		• • •	
10. Alternating Insanity			
11. Delusional Insanity \{a.\text{ Systematised }\	• • •		
(0. Non-Systematised	* • •	• • •	
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	• • •		
12. Volitional Insanity $\langle b. Obsession \dots \dots \rangle$	• • •	•••	• • •
(c. Doubt	• • •	• • •	• • •
13. Moral Insanity		***	
14. Dementia $\begin{cases} a. \text{ Senile} & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ b. \text{ Secondary} & \dots & \dots & \dots \end{cases}$	• • •	• • •	• • •
(o. Secondary	•••		2
Total	20	30	50
	<u>.</u>		



TABLE C 4.

Showing the Ætiological Factors ascertained in the Recoveries during the year 1908, distinguishing between cases—First-Attack, Not First-Attack, and Unknown whether

First-Attack or not. (Voluntary Boarders excluded.)

	Fr	RST-ATTACK CASE	s.	Not	FIRST-ATTACK	Cases.	CASES UNKNO	WN WHETHER F	IRST-ATTTACK	\mathbf{T}_{0}	TAL RECOVERIES	
	Principal.	Contributory		Principal.	Contributory.		Principal.	Contributory.		Total Principal.	Total Contributory.	
ÆTIOLOGICAL FACTORS AND ASSOCIATED CONDITIONS.	Instances where regarded as the essential or chief factor. *	Instances where regarded as a contributory factor or associated condition.	Total Incidence.	Instances where regarded as the essential or chief factor,	Instances where regarded as a contributory factor or associated condition.	Total Incidence.	Instances where regarded as the essential or chief factor. *	Instances where regarded as a contributory factor or associated condition.	Total Incidence.	Total instances where regarded as the essential or chief factor.	Total instances where regarded as a contributory factor or associated condition.	Grand Total Incidence.
	м. г. т.	М. Г. Т.	м. ғ. т.	М. F. Т.	М. Г. Т.	M. F. T.	М. Г. Т.	М. Г. Т.	м. ғ. т.	M. F. T.	М. Г. Т.	м. ғ. т.
A. HEREDITY (exc/uding Cousins, Nephews, Nieces, and Offspring)	2 5 7 	::: ::: :::	2 5 7	2 2 4 	:::	2 2 4	 	 	::: ::: :::	4 7 11 	 	4 7 11
B. Mental Instability, as revealed by— 1. Moral Deficiency 2. Congenital Mental Defect, not amounting to Imbecifity 3. Eccentricity	 :::	 :::	 :::		 		 :::	 :::	 :::			 :::
C. Deprivation of Special Sense. 1. Smell or Taste 2. Hearing 3 Sight	::: :::	::: :::	::: :::	::: :::	:::	 	 	 	 :::	:::	:::	
1. Puberty and Adolescence	 2 1 3		 2 1 3	 	 	 	 		 	 2 1 3	 :::	2 ··· 3
E. CHILD-BEARING. 1. Pregnancy	3 3	 !::	3 3	 .::	 	 	 	:::	 	3 3		3 3
F. Mental Stress. i. Sudden		:::	2 2 1 1	1 1	 	1 1	:::	 	 	3 3 1 1	:::	3 3 J 1
G. Physiological Defects and Errors. 1. Maloutrition in early life (signs of Rickets, etc.) 2. Privation and Starvation 3. Over-exertion (physical) 4. Masturbation 5. Sexual excess		1 1 1 	1 1	::: ::: :::	::: ::: :::	··· ··· ···	::: :::	.:: ::: :::	 	: : :::	1 1	1 1
H. Toxic. 1. Alcohol	2 2	1 1	3 3	3 3	::: ::: ::: ::: ::: :::	3 3	 	 		5 5	1 1	6 6 1 1
I. Traumatic. 1. Injuries	ï 1		1	 	:::	 :::	 	 :::	 	ï 1		"i 1
K. DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM. 1. Lesions of Brain 2. Lesions of Spinal Cord and Nerves 3. Epilepsy 4. Other defined Neuroses (limited to Hysteria, Neurasthenia, Spasmodic, Asthma, and Chorea) 5. Other Neuroses which occurred in Infancy or Childhood (limited to Convulsions and Night)	 	 		1 1	 	1 1 	 	 	 	1 1 		1 1
Terrors)	 			 	 			 	 	 		
8. Other General Affections, not included above (e.g. Diabetes, Myxædema, etc.) M. Cases in which no Principal Factor could with Certainty be Assigned, but in which one or more factors were ascertained, and were returned as contributory												
N. None Assignable, notwithstanding full History and Observation O. None Ascertained, History defective Totals	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	{ Total First-Att Cases.	ack	2 6 8 3 1 4 11 10 21	{ Total Not Fir		1 1	{ Total Cases Ur } whether First-		3 10 13 5 3 8 	{ Total Direct } Recoveries.	

^{*}One entry, and one only, has been made in these columns for each case recorded in them; thus the totals of these columns will equal the number of cases belonging to that particular class.



TABLE D 1.

Showing all the Causes of Death that entered into the Deaths during the year 1908, arranged as Principal, Contributory, and the Totals of these; also the number of times each Cause (whether Principal or Contributory) was associated with certain Selected Causes; and the number of occasions each principal Cause of Death was verified by Post-mortem Examination (Voluntary Boarders excluded).

GENERAL DISEASES. ————————————————————————————————————	-	г. т.
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		
Cellulitis of the Face 1 1	1	3 4
		$egin{array}{c c} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{array}$
Tuberculosis of Lung (Phthisis) 4 9 13 10 1 1 2	5 10	
Tuberculosis of Meninges 1 1 1	1	
		$egin{array}{c c} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{array}$
Cancer of the Pylorus 1 1 1	1	. 1
Cancer of the Breast 1 1 1	\ 1	$1 \mid 1$
DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM.		
Cerebral Meningitis 1 1 1 1		1 1
		$\begin{array}{c cccc} 1 & 1 \\ 3 & 7 \end{array}$
Exhaustion from Mania 2 2 2	2	. 2
Epitopsy	-1	$\begin{array}{c c} 1 & 3 \\ 1 & 1 \end{array}$
Cerebral Tumour 1 1 1	1	1 1
DISEASES OF HEART.	1 0	
Tall alai Discase		$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$
Tably Degeneration of ficult		-
DISEASES OF BLOOD VESSELS. Cerebral Hæmorrhage 2 2 2	2	$2 \mid 2 \mid$
Aneurysm 1 1 1	1	. 1
Senile Gangrene 1 1 1	$\cdots \mid 1$	1 1
DISEASES OF RESPIRATORY ORGANS.		
Bronchitis 1 1	1	
2 roundy direct shifty chief	$\begin{array}{c c} & 2 \\ 1 \end{array}$	
	1	1
DISEASES OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM. Tubercular Enteritis	1	. 1
	2	1 0
DISEASES OF URINARY SYSTEM. Chronic Bright's Disease 3 3 3 1 1 2 4 Pvelitis	4 1	
Pyelitis 1 1 1	1	1
Conditions Not Specified.		
Old Age (Senile Decay) 9 3 12 7	9 3	12
ACCIDENT. Fracture of the Sternum 1 1 1	1	. 1
Fracture of the Sternum		
TOTAL 35 34 69 59		



TABLE D 2.

Showing the principal cause of death in each death during the Year 1908, together with the ages at death in quinquennial periods.

(Voluntary Boarders excepted.)

Discipal Comment De 11												A	ges a	at D	eath	in	Quir	que	nnia	1 Pe	eriod	ls.									
Principal Causes of Death.	Letha	ess in 10	10-	-14	15-	-19	20-	-24	25-	-29	30-	-34	35-	-39	40-	-44	45-	-4 9	50-	 54	55-		60-	-64	65-	 -69		and ver		Total.	,
GENERAL DISEASES.	M	F	<u>M</u>	F	M 	F	M	F	М	F_	М	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	М.	F	Т
Tuberculosis of Lung (Phthisis) Tuberculosis of Meninges Tuberculosis of Peritoneum Alcoholism (Delirium Tremens)						1						٠.	1 		1 	2	1		 1			 1	1 					1 	1 4 1 	3 9 1 1	4 13 1 1 1 1
DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM.																															
Cerebral Softening										 1	 1 1	"i …				1	1 2	"i "i		ï	2 						 1		 4 2 2	1 1 3 1	1 7 2 3 1
DISEASES OF HEART. Valvular Disease Fatty Degeneration of Heart												•••												 1	 1	1	1		1 2	1 3	2 5
DISEASES OF BLOOD VESSELS.																						1		1	1	1			2	5	5
Cerebral Hæmorrhage					 												 1 			• • • • •									 1 	2 1	2 1 1
DISEASES OF RESPIRATORY ORGANS.																															
Bronchitis																		 1 					1 						1 1	 1 	1 1 1
DISEASES OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.																															
Peritonitis																	1			•••	1)			2		2
DISEASES OF URINARY SYSTEM.																															
Chronic Bright's Disease												 1					1		1		1 								3	ï	3
Conditions not Specified.																															
Old Age (Senile Decay)																											9	3	9	3	12
ACCIDENT. Fracture of Sternum																								•••				1		1	1
Total						1			1	3	2	2	1	2	1	3	8	4	3	2	4	3	2	3	2	4	11	7	35	34	69



55

TABLE D 3.

Showing the Total Duration of the Present Attack of Mental Disorder in the Deaths during the year 1908, arranged according to the Form of Mental Disorder on Admission. (Voluntary Boarders excluded).

			-																	
						Ton	TAL DU	RATION	of Pri	ESENT .	ATTACK	OF ME	NTAL I	DISORDI	ER.					
		1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	9 m.	12 m.	2 yrs.	3 yrs.	5 yrs.		15 yrs	Longe	er perio	ds spec	ified in	quinqı	iennia.			
Form of Mental Disorder (on admission).	Less than one month	and less than 3 m.	and less than 6 m.	and less than 9 m.	and less than 12 m.	and less than 2 yrs.	less than	and less than 5 yrs.	less than	and less than 15 yrs.	and less than 20 yrs.	20-25	25-30	30-35	35-40	40-45	45 and up- wards	Un- known	T	otals.
	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	м. ғ.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	м.	F. T.
CONCENITAL or Infantile Mental Deficiency (Idiocy or Imbecility) occurring as early in life as it can be observed—																				
1. Intellectual $\begin{cases} a. & \text{With Epilepsy} \dots \dots \\ b. & \text{Without Epilepsy} \dots \dots \end{cases}$		•••			•••					•••		•••	1	1	•••		$egin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	•••	3	$egin{array}{ccc} 2 & 2 \ 2 & 5 \end{array}$
2. Moral	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••		•••	•••	1	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••		•••	•••	• • •	2 2
2. General Paralysis of the Insane		•••	•••	1	1	$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & \overline{1} \\ \end{bmatrix}$	1	Î		•••	•••			•••	•••	•••	•••		4	3 7
4. Acute Delicium 5. Confusional Insanity			•••		•••				•••	• • •		•••	•••	•••	•••	•••				
6. Stupor	 1 1	₁	1	•••	•••	 2 1	 3 1	$\begin{array}{c} \\ \\ 2 \end{array}$	1 1	1 1	1 1		$egin{array}{ccc} 1 & & \ 1 & 1 \end{array}$		1	1	$\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$		$\frac{2}{13}$	2 13 26
8. Mania $\begin{cases} b. & \text{Chronic} & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ c. & \text{Recurrent} & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \end{cases}$		•••	•••				•••			1 1	 1	••		•••	1	•••		1	3 3	$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 5 \\ \vdots & \vdots \\ 8 & 11 \end{bmatrix}$
9. Melancholia $\begin{cases} a. & \text{Recent} & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ b. & \text{Chronic} & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ c. & \text{Recurrent} & \dots & \dots & \dots \end{cases}$		1 1	•••		1 		•••	1 1	2 	•••		•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••		ĭ 	1 ∴
10. Alternating Insanity		•••	•••		•••	•••		•••	•••		•••		•••	•••	• • •	•••				
(a. Impulse		•••	•••	•••				•••		•••	•••	•••				•••	•••	•••	•••	
13 Moral Insanity		•••	•••	•••					•••	•••				•••		• • •	•••			
14. Dementia $\begin{cases} a & \text{Senile } \dots \\ b & \text{Secondary } \dots \end{cases}$	 	•••	1	•••	1		1	1	•••	1 1	•••	•••		•••		•••			4 2	2 4
Totals	1 1	1 2	2	1 1	2 1	4 4	4 2	4 5	1 4	3 3	1 3	1	3 2	1	2	1 1	2 4	2	35	34 69



TABLE E 2.

Showing the Form of Mental Disorder on 31st December 1908, of those on the Registers at that date. (Voluntary Boarders excluded.)

Forms of Mental Disorder on 31st December.	M.	F.	Т.
Congenital or Infantile Mental Deficiency (Idiocy of Imbecility) occurring as early in life as it can be	r 3		
observed:— (α . With Epilepsy	. 25	19	44
1. Intellectual (b. Without Epilepsy	. 45	32	77
2. Moral		• • •	
Insanity occurring later in life—			
1. Insanity with Epilepsy	. 57	53	110
2. General Paralysis of the Insane	. 4	2	6
3. Insanity with grosser brain lesions			
4. Acute Delirium			
5. Confusional Insanity	1	1	2
6. Stupor			
7. Primary Dementia			
(a. Recent	7	11	18
8. Mania b. Chronic	150	225	377
c. Recurrent	.)	11	14
(a. Recent	3	11	14
9. Melancholia de Chronic de	40	51	91
9. Melancholia		***	• • •
10. Alternating Insanity		• • •	• • •
11. Delusional Insanity $\begin{cases} a. & \text{Systematised} \dots \\ b. & \text{Non-systematised} \end{cases}$. 8	8	16
(b. Non-systematised		• • •	• • •
(a. Impulse	• • •	• • •	• • •
12. Volitional Insanity b. Obsession	1	* * *	1
12. Volitional Insanity $\begin{cases} a. \text{ Impulse} \\ b. \text{ Obsession} \\ c. \text{ Doubt} \\ \ldots \\ $			
(a. Senile	5	6	11
14. Dementia b. Secondary	68	103	171
On Trial	1	1	2
	490	594	
Totals	420	534	954



FINANCIAL STATEMENT DIETARY TABLES

AND

MISCELLANEOUS RETURNS
1908-9.

Statement of Receipts and Payments during RECEIPTS.

									,
Balance in hand at the commencement of	f the yea	r•		£	s.	d.	£ 5,023	s. 15	d. 8
	£	S.	d.						
Goods sold namely :— Farm and Garden Sales	981	15	2						
Kitchen Stuff and Old Stores	20	9	4						
Sundries	237	9	1	1,239	13	7			
C	ngo of								
Sums received on Account of the Maintena (a) Pauper Patients:—	ince of—								
Unions & Parishes with-	£	s.	d.						
in Contributory Counties	- N - 110		10						
From and Boroughs, at 8s. 2d. per head per week	25,666	6	10						
Guardians of Other Unions and Par-)									
ishes, at 14s. per head	21	8	0						
\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\									
From Treasurers of Counties (Of Contributory Counties and Boroughs, at part lead per	27	9	0						
and Boroughs week									
for Patients ad- indeed charge. Of Non - contributory)									
able thereto, namely:— Counties and Boroughs, at s. d. per head									
per week)									
From Treasurers of Contributory Counties and Boroughs under Section									
269 (9) of the Lunacy Act, 1890, in (respect of accommodation at other	1,883	19	7						
Asylums, not exceeding one-fourth									
of the entire weekly charge / From Treasurers of Non-contributory									
Boroughs and of Counties in re-									
spect of Non-contributory Boroughs (for excess of weekly charge above (• • •							
ordinary rate (30 and 31 Vic., c.) 106, s. 23.)									
From Treasurers of other Asylums,									
for Patients received under con- tract or arrangement, at s. d.									
per head per week)				27,599	3	5			
(b) Private Patients				956	6	4			
() Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z	# 1	s.	d.	000	0	4			
(c) Criminal Patients: From Parliamentary Vote	79	9	10						
,, Private Funds of Patients, or	19	9	10						
their Friends	•.•	• • •	•••	79	9	10			
			-	10	J	10			
Funeral and Removal Expenses:	£	S.	d.						
From Guardians of Unions and Parishes	74	5	3						
From Treasurers of Counties and Boroughs									
18	•••	•••	•••	74	5	3			
Other Receipts, specifying them:—									
Interest on Deposit Account		•••		61	14	1			
Total Receipts	***	•••	•••		•••	•••	30,010	12	6
Total of Receipts and	Balances	• •		•••	• • •	•••	35,034	8	2
								1	

ACCOUNT.

the Year ending 31st March, 1909.

PAYMENTS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Salaries and Wages (not including Payments for Labour appearing in the Farming and Gardening Account, nor comprised in the Building and Repairs						
Fund Account), namely:— Officers 2,800 18 9 Attendants and others 5,285 5 8	8,086	4	5			
Provisions (including Malt Liquor in ordinary diet) Malt Liquor, Wines and Spirits (not included in ordinary	4,392	12	9			
Farm and Garden Expenses	8 4,885	$egin{array}{c} 1 \ 4 \ \end{array}$	6			
Clothing: $-$ For Patients						
For Attendants	1,013	5	. 9			
Necessaries (including Fuel, Lighting, and Washing) Surgery and Dispensary	3,164 238 498 28	17 18 4 8	9 3 0 8			
Payments to Treasurers of other Asylums for Patients under contract or arrangement	7,325	1	6			
Transfers to the Building and Repairs Fund Account, namely:—						
(a) Excess of Weekly Charge on Out-County Patients (b) ,, Private ,, (c) ,, Criminal ,, 35 19 10	464	9	0			
Other Payments, specifying them :-						
Advertising, Printing, Postages, &c. Amusements 63 $\begin{bmatrix} \pounds & s. & d. \\ 161 & 0 & 7 \\ 63 & 1 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$ Carriage of Goods and Travelling						
Expenses 13 2 1 Tobacco and Snuff 59 18 7 Books, Periodicals, &c. 59 18 7 Rates and Taxes .	1,509	19	4			
Total Expenditure	•••	•••	•••	31,615	7	5
Balance in hand at the end of year, viz.:—						
Treasurer	3,302 116	16 16	6 3	3,419	0	9
Total of Payments and Balances	•••			35,034	8	2
)	

BUILDING AND REPAIRS

Statement of Receipts and Payment

RECEIPTS.

						£	s.	d,	£	s.	d
Sums received from to Counties and Borou			the Cont	ributory	У		į.				
Name of County or		On Acc	OUNT OF								
Borough.	Ordinary	Repairs	New Bu and Extra Out	aordinar	УУ						
	£	s. d.	£	s. d	-						
County of Worcester.	1,298	0 1	901	8 10	0						
City of Worcester	162	5 0	113	1	1						
TOTALS	1,460	5 1	1,017	9 1	1	2,477	15	0			
Other Receipts, specifyi	ng them :-	_									П
Rents Maintenance Account Sales of Old Iron, e	t, re Funera				.	108 5 13	0 10 16	0 0			
Maintenance Account	t, re Funera tc	als	• •••		.	5	10	0			
Maintenance Account Sales of Old Iron, e Transfers from the Main (a) Excess of Week (b) ,,	t, re Funera tc ntenance A	ccount, On Out-C	viz. :— County Parate Patient	 tients s		5 13 10 417	10 16 19 10	2 0			
Maintenance Account Sales of Old Iron, e Transfers from the Main (a) Excess of Week (b) ,, (c) ,,	t, re Funerate intenance A	ccount, On Out-Crim	 viz. :— County Pa	 tients s		5 13	10 16 19	0 0			
Maintenance Account Sales of Old Iron, e Transfers from the Main (a) Excess of Week (b) ,, (c) ,,	t, re Funerate intenance A	ccount, On Out-Crim	viz. :— County Parate Patient	 tients s		5 13 10 417	10 16 19 10	2 0	3,069	10	
Maintenance Account Sales of Old Iron, e Transfers from the Main (a) Excess of Week (b) ,, (c) ,,	t, re Funera tc ntenance A tly Charge c ,,, otal Receip	ccount, on Out- Priva Crim	viz. :— County Parte Patient	tients s		5 13 10 417 35 	10 16 19 10 19	0 0 10	3,069	10	
Maintenance Account Sales of Old Iron, e Transfers from the Main (a) Excess of Week (b) ,, (c) ,,	t, re Funera tc ntenance A tly Charge c ,,, otal Receip	ccount, on Out- Priva Crim	viz. :— County Parate Patient	tients s		5 13 10 417	10 16 19 10	2 0			
Maintenance Account Sales of Old Iron, e Transfers from the Main (a) Excess of Week (b) ,, (c) ,,	t, re Funera tc ntenance A tly Charge c ,,, otal Receip	ccount, on Out- Priva Crim	viz. :— County Parte Patient	tients s		5 13 10 417 35 	10 16 19 10 19	0 0 10	3,069 587	10	
Maintenance Account Sales of Old Iron, e Transfers from the Main (a) Excess of Week (b) ,, (c) ,,	t, re Funera tc ntenance A tly Charge c ,,, otal Receip	ccount, on Out- Priva Crim	viz. :— County Parte Patient	tients s		5 13 10 417 35 	10 16 19 10 19	0 0 10			
Maintenance Account Sales of Old Iron, e Transfers from the Main (a) Excess of Week (b) ,, (c) ,,	t, re Funera tc ntenance A tly Charge c ,,, otal Receip	ccount, on Out- Priva Crim	viz. :— County Parte Patient	tients s		5 13 10 417 35 	10 16 19 10 19	0 0 10			

FUND ACCOUNT.

for the year ending 31st March, 1909.

PAYMENTS.

										-
	Balance due at the commencement of the year	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£ 789	$\begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{s} \cdot \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$	d. 2
	sacratice and the one commencement of the geter				•••	•••		, 00		- 1
,	Sums paid on Account of—									
	ORDINARY REPAIRS—	52	2	7						
	Iron and Castings Ironmongery	14	11	11						
	Cocks, Valves, &c	28	19	1						
	W.C. Fittings	$\overline{17}$	6	7						
	Gas Fittings	13	14	4						
	Steam Traps	10	16	6						
	Electric Wiring India Rubber Packing	9	4 5	$\begin{bmatrix} 10 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$						
	Rolling and Hogo	4	5	4						
	Tubing, Steam	36	3	8						
	Repairing Disinfector	21	0	0						
	Gas Engine	12	5	6						
	Tools	12 58	5	4 3						
	Closs and Load	6	16	$\begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$						
	Building Materials	33	14	4						
	Fire Bricks for Gas Ovens	25	3	3						
	Timber	28	0	5						
	Road Stone	$\begin{array}{c} 7 \\ 16 \end{array}$	18	3 0						
	Fire Brigade Allowances Carriage of Goods	$\frac{10}{2}$	4	10						
	Wages	495	5	1						
					912	5	6			
	Additions, Alterations, and Im-									
	PROVEMENTS— Corrugated Iron Sheeting	20	10	0						
	Building Materials	$\frac{20}{6}$	11	9						- 1
	Wages	7	8	6						
					34	10	3			
	NEW BUILDINGS AND EXTRAORDINARY									
	Outlay:— Merryweather & Sons' Contract for								1	
	Renewal of Fire Mains, &c	951	2	11						
	Architect's Charges	50	$\frac{2}{5}$	0						
	Law Charges	4	3	6			1			
	Fire Hose and Appliances	11	18	6	1,017	9	11			
	OTHER PAYMENTS, specifying them: -									
	Pensions	•••	•••		793	18	2			
	Fire Insurance	•••	• • •	•••	75	$\frac{19}{2}$	8 2			
	Taxes	•••	• • •	•••	34	Z	2			
	Total Payments			• • •	•••		• • •	2,868	5	8
	·	nd Dalas	00~							
	Total of Payments a	nd Balan	ces	• • •	•••	• • •	• •	3,657	5	10
_										

FARM AND GARDEN

Statement of Receipts and Payments

RECEIPTS.

	£	s.	D.	£	s.	D.
Sums received from Sales:—						
320½ Gallons New Milk 9d. 48½ Pints Cream 7d. 280½ lbs. Butter 1s. 2d. 13 Fowls 2s. 3d. 175½ doz. Eggs 1s. 0d. 32 Calves 143 Lambs 11 Pigs 7 Horses 2 Carcases (Bullock and Horse) 682 lbs. Wool 9d. 420 Bushels Wheat 7 tons 7 cwt. Straw Compensation for Bullock killed by lightning Vegetables Hides, Skins, and Fat Bull and Boar Service Rent of Land and Cottages Keep of Pony and Donkey Madresfield Agricultural Club, Prize Old Horse Rake Hire of Well Tackle	$\begin{array}{c} 12 \\ 1 \\ 16 \\ 1 \\ 8 \\ 88 \\ 244 \\ 33 \\ 126 \\ 1 \\ 25 \\ 92 \\ 17 \\ 16 \\ 92 \\ 102 \\ 8 \\ 70 \\ 16 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ \end{array}$	0 8 7 9 15 11 5 2 10 5 11 1 19 0 16 18 0 16 16	8 1 3 6 2 8 6 0 0 6 0 0 7 0 0 0 0 0 0	981	15	2
Value of Goods supplied to Asylum :— 1,847½ Gallons New Milk .9d. 25,894¾ , Scconds Milk .6d. 191½ Pints Cream .7d. 6,873½ lbs. Butter .1s. 2d. 1,502½ doz. Eggs .1s. 0d. 98 Fowls .2s. 3d. *52,289 lbs. Beef *12,615 lbs. Mutton *17,625 lbs. Pork 915 lbs. Bacon .7¾d. 197 Rabbits .6d. 660 Gallons Cider .4d. †Vegetables and Fruit Hauling Value of Stock at end of year	69 647 5 400 75 11 1,727 318 450 29 4 11 748 140	5 7 11 19 2 0 6 3 16 10 18 0 15 0	7 4 8 1 6 6 8 11 9 11 6 0 11 0	4,639	19	4
				10,256	4	6

^{*} These items are carried out as regards the first quarter of the year at the rate of the net cost of Live Stock bought in the market, viz: 65d. per lb.; the rest of the year, during which no fat stock was bought, at 6d. per lb.

[†] These are charged at the current wholesale Evcsham market prices.

[‡] No charge is made for Patients' labour, or for that of Ward Attendants supervising them.

ACCOUNT.

during the year ending 31st March, 1909.

PAYMENTS.

Va	due of Stock at the commencement of year	£	s.	D.	£	S.	D.	£ 4,492	s. 0	D. 0
Sı	ams paid during the year in respect of —									
	‡Labour Provender :— Bran and Sharps Cake, Linseed, and Cotton Seed	132 323	2		928	12	2			
	Calf MealGrains	21 24 	0 4	$\frac{0}{9}$	500	13	7			
	Seeds and Manures:— Seeds	153 202	$\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ 12 \\ - \end{array}$	7 6	355	13	1			
	Stock, Live and Dead (bought):— Cattle Bull Rams Sheep Boar Horses Poultry Straw Trusser Haymaker	1,131 22 12 361 5 188 1 45	19 1 1 8 0 12 14 12 17	6 0 6 4 0 6 9 6						
	Implements and Harness Rates and Taxes :—	66	19	9	1,850	7	4			
	Imperial Poor and District Tithe	22 98 65	13 15 19	0 5 1	187 739	7 12	6			
	Rent				100	12	V			
	Blacksmith Fire and Boiler Insurance Repairing Implements & Harness Veterinary Surgeon and Medicine Steam Cultivating Coal Horse Fees Miscellaneous	14 13 68 57 19 52 19 77	18 2 4 6 12 19 5 9	7 2 5 6 0 9 6 11	322		1.0			
Es	timated Rent of Freehold							4,885 90	4	6
	,, value of Wash and Grains from Asylum							30 759	0 0	0 0
130	wanted in tayour of Pariti and Garden							10,256	4	6
	Acreage	of LA	ND.		. R. I		A. R.	Р.		

ACREAGE OF LAND.	Α.	R.	P.	Α.	R.	P.
Freehold			$\frac{24}{25}$			
Of which sites of Buildings, Airing Courts, &c.	10		<u> 2</u> 9	69	0	39
Rented	487					
Of which Sub-let	33		30	453	ໆ	0
				455	 -	9
Net acreage under cultivation by Asylum				523	0	8

MAINTENANCI

Statement of the Financial Condition of the

LIABILITIES. Amount due in respect of :	9.	s.	d.
Salaries and Wages	1,507	16	1
Tradesmen for Goods supplied	2,853	17	7
Treasurer of Barnsley Hall Asylum for Patients Boarded under Contract	1,797	8	0
Building and Repairs Fund Account, excess charge on Out County,			
Private, and Criminal Patients	96	3	7 !
Private Patients, Unexpended Maintenance Money	5	9	3
Balance in favour of the Asylum	4,081	0	8
TOTAL	10,341	15	2

H. LEICESTER,

AUDITOR.

28TH APRIL, 1909.

CCOUNT.

Maintenance Account, on the 31st March, 1909.

ASSETS.	0		a
Cash in hands of Treasurer and Clerk	£ 3,419	s. 0	d. 9
Income due in respect of:—			
Worcestershire Unions	6,146	0	4
County of Worcester	6	15	0
County and City Councils, Lunacy Act, 1890, Section 269 (9)	447	9	6
Private Patients	114	5	10
Criminal Patients	13	16	5
Funeral and Removal Expenses	48	4	0
Amounts due for Goods Sold	146	3	4
Total	10,341	15	2

JOHN G. HADLEY,

CLERK AND STEWARD.

Statement showing the Average Weekly Cost per Patient on the Net Expenditure during the year ending 31st March, 1909.

Provisions 1 8 Clothing 6 Salaries and Wages 3 2 Necessaries 1 3 Surgery and Dispensary 1 1 Wines and Spirits 2 1 Furniture and Bedding 2 1 Miscellaneous 7 9		IT	EMS OF	F Ехрн	ENDITU	RE.				Ave	rage.
Clothing 6 Salaries and Wages 3 Necessaries 1 Surgery and Dispensary 1 Wines and Spirits 2 Furniture and Bedding 2 Farm and Garden 1 Miscellaneous 7 9 7										s.	D.
Salaries and Wages 3 2 Necessaries 1 3 Surgery and Dispensary 1 1 Wines and Spirits 2 1 Furniture and Bedding 2 1 Miscellaneous 7 7 9 7	Provisions		•••	• • •	•••	• • •	• • •	• • •		1	$8\frac{1}{2}$
Necessaries	Clothing	•••	••	• • •	•••				•••		$6\frac{5}{8}$
Surgery and Dispensary .	Salaries and Wa	iges	•••		•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	3	$2\frac{7}{8}$
Wines and Spirits <td>Necessaries</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>• • •</td> <td>•••</td> <td>•••</td> <td>•••</td> <td>• • •</td> <td>•••</td> <td>1</td> <td>$3\frac{1}{2}$</td>	Necessaries			• • •	•••	•••	•••	• • •	•••	1	$3\frac{1}{2}$
Furniture and Bedding <t< td=""><td>Surgery and Dis</td><td>pensar</td><td>y.</td><td>•••</td><td>•••</td><td>• • •</td><td>• • •</td><td>• • •</td><td></td><td></td><td>$1\frac{1}{8}$</td></t<>	Surgery and Dis	pensar	y.	•••	•••	• • •	• • •	• • •			$1\frac{1}{8}$
Farm and Garden	Wines and Spiri	ts	• • •	•••	» * *		• • •				<u>1</u> 8
Miscellaneous	Furniture and B	edding	• • •	• • •	• • •	•••	• • •	4 y 8	•••		$2\frac{1}{2}$
9 7	Farm and Gard	len	• • •			•••	• • •	•••	(•	1	11
	Miscellaneous	• • •	•••	* * *	• • •	•••		•••	***		$7\frac{1}{4}$
Less received for Goods and Produce Sold 6										9	$7\frac{1}{2}$
	Less received for	or Goo	ds and	Produ	ice Sol	ld	• • •	• • •			6
Average Weekly Cost per head 9 1		Av	erage	Weekl	y Cost	per l	nead			9	$1\frac{1}{2}$

Contract Prices for the Principal Articles of Consumption for the year ending 31st March, 1909.

Raticles												-
#Bacon, per cwt		ARTICLES.	Midsummer Onarter.	1908.	Michaelmas Quarter	1908.	Christmas Quarter.	1908.	Lady-Day	1909.	Average for the	Year 1908- 1909.
*Batch Bricks, per 100 *Black Lead, per cwt			s.	D.	S.	D.	s.	D.	s.	D.	s.	D.
	*Bath Brie *Black Le *Black Ice *Chicory, per *Candles (†Cheese, Ice *Chicory, Coal (Ha '', (W' '', (Ca '', (En' '',	cks, per 100 ad, per cwt. per gross lb. cwt. Dips), per 12 lbs. per cwt. per cwt. ard Cobbles), per ton ligan Gas), per ton ligane Nuts), per ton ligane Nuts), per ton ligane Nuts), per ton ligane Nuts), per ton ligane la comparate describing the seconds of the second of the seconds of the second of the seconds of the second of the sec	17 22 25 15 19 21 20 	9 9 9	5 68 17 21 24 16 19 95 26 7 21 20 5 52 15 6 4	$\begin{array}{c} \cdot \cdot$	22 24 12 21 20 6		4 16 2 5 4 66 32 17 22 24 12 92 6 9 21 20 52 2 12 14 13 12 32 6 4 7 3 11 31 45 18 19 1	$\begin{array}{c} 6 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 9 \\ 0 \\ 6 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 6 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0$	4 16 2 5 4 67 32 17 22 24 14 19 93 26 8 21 20 52 2 12 14 13 13 14 15 16 17 17 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	$\begin{smallmatrix} 6 & 0 & 1 & 9 & 0 & 6 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & 9 & 0 & 6 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & 9 & 0 & 6 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 6 & 3 & 6 & 3 & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 6 & 3 & 6 & 3 & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 6 & 3 & 6 & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 6 & 3 & 6 & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 6 & 3 & 6 & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 6 & 3 & 6 & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 6 & 3 & 6 & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 6 & 3 & 6 & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 6 & 3 & 6 & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 6 & 3 & 6 & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 6 & 3 & 6 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 6 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & $

Those marked \ast are contracted for yearly.

,, † ,, half-yearly.
The remainder ,, quarterly.

SALARIES AND WAGES OF STAFF.

31st MARCH, 1909.

	Per	Ye	ar.	
OFFICERS.	£	s.	d.	
Medical Officer & Superintendent	800	0	0	Furnished House, Coal, Gas, Garden Produce, and Washing.
First Assistant Medical Officer and Deputy Superintendent Second Assistant Medical		0	0	Furnished Apartments, Board, Washing, and Attendance.
Officer Third ditto	$\begin{array}{c} 160 \\ 140 \end{array}$	0	$0 \\ 0$)
Chaplain Ditto, Roman Catholic		$\begin{smallmatrix} 0\\10\end{smallmatrix}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ 0 \end{array}$)
Clerk to Committee of Visitors Auditor	$\begin{array}{c} 120 \\ 52 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ 10 \end{array}$	0	Non-resident.
Clerk and Steward	250	0	0	House Rent.
Organist Storekeeper	45 115	0	$\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ 0 \end{array}$	Non-resident.
Engineer	. 145	0	0	Furnished House, Coal, and Gas.
Assistant Clerk Superintendent's Clerk Stores Clerk	0.2	0 0 0	$\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array}$	Furnished Apartments, Board, Washing, and Attendance.
Chief Male Attendant Housekeeper Chief Female Attendant. Assistant Chief Female		0 0 0	0 0 0	Furnished Apartments, Board, Washing, Uniform, and Attendance.
Attendant Farm Bailiff Farm Bailiff's Wife	37 121 30	0 0 0	0 0 0	Furnished House, Coal, Gas, and Garden Produce.
MALE ATTENDANTS AN	JD SEF	ev A	ויא	ng .
One Male Attendant	50	0	0)
Ten ditto (each)	40	0	0	
Six ditto (each) One ditto	35 34	$\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ 0 \end{array}$	$0 \\ 0$	
One Ditto	32	0	0	
Fifteen ditto (each) Two ditto (each)	30 28	$\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ 0 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ 0 \end{array}$	
Three ditto (each)	26	0	0	
Seven Night Attendants (ea One Painter Attendant	ach) 40	0	0	Board, Lodging, Washing, and
(including £7 a year as		4 0	0	Uniform.
Band Instructor) One Plumber Attendant	53 49	16 8	$\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ 0 \end{array}$	
One Painter ditto	40	0	0	
One Tailor ditto One Carpenter ditto	56 52	11	$0 \\ 0$	
One Carpenter ditto One Brewer and Store-	54	U	U	
keeper's Assistant		_	0	
One Upholsterer Attendant One Porter	50 42	0	$0 \\ 0$	
One ditto		0	Ö	J
One Assistant Engineer One Gardener	96 67		0	Non-resident.

	Pe	r Ye	ear.	
	£	s.	d.	
One Stoker	58 62	10 8	$0 \\ 0$	Washing, Cottage, and Uniform.
				Working Clothing. Board, Washing, and Working
One Baker Attendant	65	0	0	Clothing.
Two Laundry Men (each) One Under-gardener	57 30	$\frac{4}{0}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ 0 \end{array}$	Washing, and Working Clothing.
One Market Carter	26	ő	ő	Board, Lodging, and Washing.
The Married Male Attendants	s, ur	nder	· cer	rtain conditions, are allowed £6 a Year
				Money.
	Per			
One Carpenter One ditto		14 10	$\frac{3}{0}$	
One Cowman		0	6	
One ditto	4	18	0	_
One Mason and Bricklayer One Shoemaker	$\frac{1}{1}$	$\frac{10}{7}$	$\frac{9}{9}$	
One ditto	1	4	0	
One Tailor	1	7	0	Non-resident.
One Painter	1	6	$\frac{6}{0}$	
One Gas Stoker One Farm Servant	1	$\frac{3}{12}$	0	
One Plough Boy		7	0	
One ditto	4	6	0	
One Farm Carpenter One Gardener's Assistant	1	$\frac{3}{12}$	$0 \\ 0$	
				1
One Shepherd		18 18	$0 \\ 0$	
One Farm Servant Three ditto (each)		17	0	
One ditto		16	0	Clatters and Clauden
One Farm Carter	4	16	0	Cottage and Garden.
One Gas Stoker One Water Supply Man	1	6 18	$\frac{0}{6}$	
One Excavator		16	0	
0 70 1 1				
One Butcher		19	-6	Board and Washing.
One Butcher One Night Watchman	1	19 3	$\frac{6}{0}$	Board and Washing. Uniform, Non-resident.
One Night Watchman :		3	0	
One Night Watchman : FEMALE ATTENDANTS AN	ND S Per	3 SER Ye	0 VA ar.	Uniform, Non-resident.
One Night Watchman : FEMALE ATTENDANTS AN One Female Attendant	ND S Per 32	3 SER Ye 0	0 VA ar. 0	Uniform, Non-resident.
One Night Watchman : FEMALE ATTENDANTS AN One Female Attendant Seven ditto (each)	ND S Per 32 26	3 SER Ye 0 0	0 VA ar. 0 0	Uniform, Non-resident.
One Night Watchman FEMALE ATTENDANTS AN One Female Attendant Seven ditto (each) Three ditto (each) Eleven ditto (each)	ND S Per 32	3 SER Ye 0 0 0	0 VA ar. 0 0 0 0	Uniform, Non-resident.
One Night Watchman FEMALE ATTENDANTS AN One Female Attendant Seven ditto (each) Three ditto (each) Eleven ditto (each) Eight ditto (each)	Per 32 26 24 22 20	3 SER Ye 0 0 0 0	0 VA ar. 0 0 0 0 0	Uniform, Non-resident.
One Night Watchman FEMALE ATTENDANTS AN One Female Attendant Seven ditto (each) Three ditto (each) Eleven ditto (each) Eight ditto (each) Eight ditto (each)	Per 32 26 24 22 20	3 SER Ye 0 0 0 0 0	0 VA ar. 0 0 0 0 0	Uniform, Non-resident.
One Night Watchman FEMALE ATTENDANTS AN One Female Attendant Seven ditto (each) Three ditto (each) Eleven ditto (each) Eight ditto (each) Eight ditto (each) Twelve ditto (each) One Night Attendant	Per 32 26 24 22 20	3 SER Ye 0 0 0 0	0 VA ar. 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Uniform, Non-resident.
One Night Watchman FEMALE ATTENDANTS AN One Female Attendant Seven ditto (each) Three ditto (each) Eleven ditto (each) Eight ditto (each) Twelve ditto (each) Twelve ditto (each) Three ditto (each) Three ditto (each)	Per 32 26 24 22 20 18 16 30 26	3 SER Ve 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 VA ar. 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Uniform, Non-resident.
One Night Watchman FEMALE ATTENDANTS AN One Female Attendant Seven ditto (each) Three ditto (each) Eleven ditto (each) Eight ditto (each) Twelve ditto (each) Twelve ditto (each) Three ditto (each) Two ditto (each) Two ditto (each)	Per 32 26 24 22 20 18 16 30 26 24	3 SER 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 VA ar. 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Uniform, Non-resident.
One Night Watchman FEMALE ATTENDANTS AN One Female Attendant Seven ditto (each) Three ditto (each) Eleven ditto (each) Eight ditto (each) Eight ditto (each) Twelve ditto (each) One Night Attendant Three ditto (each) Two ditto (each) Two ditto (each) Two ditto (each)	Per 32 26 24 22 20 18 16 30 26	3 SER Ve 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 VA ar. 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Uniform, Non-resident.
One Night Watchman FEMALE ATTENDANTS AN One Female Attendant Seven ditto (each) Three ditto (each) Eleven ditto (each) Eight ditto (each) Eight ditto (each) Twelve ditto (each) One Night Attendant Three ditto (each) Two ditto (each) Two ditto (each) One ditto One Cook	Per 32 26 24 22 20 18 16 30 26 24 22 20 32	3 SER Ye 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 VA ar. 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Uniform, Non-resident. NTS.
One Night Watchman FEMALE ATTENDANTS AN One Female Attendant Seven ditto (each) Three ditto (each) Eleven ditto (each) Eight ditto (each) Eight ditto (each) Twelve ditto (each) One Night Attendant Three ditto (each) Two ditto (each) Two ditto (each) One ditto One Cook One ditto	Per 32 26 24 22 20 18 16 30 26 24 22 20 32 24	3 SER Ye 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 VA ar. 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Uniform, Non-resident.
One Night Watchman FEMALE ATTENDANTS AN One Female Attendant Seven ditto (each) Three ditto (each) Eleven ditto (each) Eight ditto (each) Eight ditto (each) Twelve ditto (each) One Night Attendant Three ditto (each) Two ditto (each) Two ditto (each) One ditto One Cook One Cook One Kitchen Maid	Per 32 26 24 22 20 18 16 30 26 24 22 20 32 24 20	3 SER Ye 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 VA ar. 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Uniform, Non-resident. NTS. Board, Lodging, Washing, and
One Night Watchman FEMALE ATTENDANTS AN One Female Attendant Seven ditto (each) Three ditto (each) Eleven ditto (each) Eight ditto (each) Twelve ditto (each) Three ditto (each) Twelve ditto (each) Three ditto (each) Three ditto (each) Three ditto (each) Two ditto (each) Two ditto (each) One ditto One Cook One Kitchen Maid Two ditto (each) One ditto	Per 32 26 24 22 20 18 16 30 26 24 22 20 32 24 20 18 14	3 SER 9 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 VA ar. 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Uniform, Non-resident. NTS. Board, Lodging, Washing, and
One Night Watchman FEMALE ATTENDANTS AN One Female Attendant Seven ditto (each) Three ditto (each) Eleven ditto (each) Eight ditto (each) Eight ditto (each) Twelve ditto (each) One Night Attendant Three ditto (each) Two ditto (each) One ditto One Cook One ditto One Kitchen Maid Two ditto (each) One ditto	Per 32 26 24 22 20 18 16 30 26 24 20 32 24 20 18 14 12	3 SER Ye 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 VA ar. 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Uniform, Non-resident. NTS. Board, Lodging, Washing, and
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One Night Watchman FEMALE ATTENDANTS AN One Female Attendant Seven ditto (each) Three ditto (each) Eleven ditto (each) Eight ditto (each) Eight ditto (each) Twelve ditto (each) Twelve ditto (each) Two ditto (each) Two ditto (each) One Aditto One Cook One ditto One ditto One ditto One ditto One ditto One ditto One Housemaid One Housemaid One Laundress One Laundress One ditto Two ditto (each) E5 6s. 6d. per annum can in can	Per 32 26 24 22 20 18 16 30 26 24 20 32 24 20 18 14 12 26 20 17 27 23 17 16 14 12 ours	3 SER Ye 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 VA ar. 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Uniform, Non-resident. NTS. Board, Lodging, Washing, and

Annual Statement showing the number of Lunatics and Idiots chargeable to the several Unions in the County and City of Worcester, whether confined in Asylums or otherwise, on 1st January, 1909.

Unions.	InPowick and Barnsley Hall Asylums		In other Asylums.		In Work- house.		With Friends.		Totals		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Alcester Bromsgrove Cleobury Mortimer Droitwich Dudley Evesham Kidderminster King's Norton Ledbury Martley Newent Pershore Shipston-on-Stour Solihull Stourbridge Stow-on-the-Wold Stratford-on-Avon Tenbury Tewkesbury Upton-on-Severn West Bromwich Worcester ,, County of	5 51 3 4 65 18 68 53 2 2 4 8 31 65 8 5 36 20 65 1	12 51 3 41 56 32 68 83 3 22 1 27 12 49 76 1 11 54 36 93 	1 		6 1 23 6 6 1 2 1 1 10 4 6 3 	1 4 26 1 10 6 2 6 17 6 12 8	1 2	2 8 3 24 2 1 8 4 1 1 	$\begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ 60 \\ 3 \\ 35 \\ 100 \\ 24 \\ 74 \\ 57 \\ 2 \\ 18 \\ 2 \\ 28 \\ 9 \\ 32 \\ 77 \\ \dots \\ 8 \\ 5 \\ 45 \\ 26 \\ 70 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$	14 60 3 48 107 33 81 90 3 24 1 33 13 49 102 1 11 64 49 102 	20 120 6 83 207 57 155 147 5 42 3 61 22 81 179 1 19 6 109 75 172 1
Totals	579	732	6	3	70	99	27	55	682	889	 1571
Totals last year	581	685	1	5	64	117	27	52	673	859	1532

Chief Male Attendant's Return of Male Patients Employed during the Year ending 31st December, 1908.

How Employed.	No. of Days.
Rug Makers Tailors. Shoemakers Carpenters Upholsterers and Hair Pickers Assisting Engineer, Smith, Stoker, and Gasmaker , Painter, Glazier, Whitewasher, and Plumber , Mason and Bricklayer , Storekeeper, Baker, Brewer, and Butcher , Clerks , Attendants , on Farm and Gardens	590 1,427 905 732 1,298 3,753 1,996 313 1,919 449 34,563 42,422
Total number of week-days	90,367
Daily Average Number of Patients employed	290
Employed 66.6 per cent. of the average number of Male resident throughout the year.	Patients

Chief Female Attendant's Return of Female Patients Employed during the Year ending 31st December, 1908.

How Employed.	No. of Days.
In Sewing In Netting and Knitting. In Laundry Assisting Attendants ,, in Kitchens ,, Housemaids ,, in Gardens ,, at Farm	30,926 1,511 17,320 45,538 10,989 952 21 609
Total number of week-days	107,866
Daily Average Number of Patients employed	345
Employed 63.6 per cent. of the average number of I	Temale

Patients resident throughout the year.

PATIENTS' DIETARY SCALE, MAIN BUILDING.

P.M.	Females.	1 pint tea, 5 oz. bread, ½oz. butter.	,,	33 33	23		,,	66
TEA, 6 P.M	Males.	1 pint tea, $\frac{7}{2}$ oz. bread, $\frac{5}{2}$ oz. butter.		66	33			, , ,
12.30 P.M.	Females.	4 oz. fresh roast meat, cooked without pone: 12 oz. potatoes, or other vege- rables; 2 oz. bread.	Stew, 1 pint, composed of:—4 oz. fresh meat, 12 oz. potatoes, 2 oz. carrots, 1 oz. onions, herbs; 2 oz. bread; or, 4 oz. tinned meat, served cold; 12 oz. potatoes, or other vegetables; 2 oz. bread.	16 oz. fish, cleaned and uncooked; or, 4 oz. fresh roast meat, cooked without bone; 12 oz. potatoes, or other vegetables; 2 oz. bread.	3 oz. tinned meat, 6 oz. suet pudding, 2 oz. bread.	Pie, 12 oz., composed of to the 1lb.:—5 oz. fresh meat, 4 oz. flour, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. lard or dripping, for crust; 12 oz. potatoes; $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. onions, herbs.	4 oz. boiled or roast pork, cooked without bone; 12 oz. potatoes, or other vegetables; 2 oz. bread.	Soup, I pint, composed of:—2 oz. fresh meat, or bacon scraps, meat liquor, 3½ oz. split peas, 2 oz. potatoes, 1 oz. carrots, ½ oz. leeks or onions, herbs, 4 oz. breud; or, 4 oz. fresh roast meat, cooked without bone, 8 oz. potatoes or other vegetables; 2 oz. bread.
DINNER,	Males.	5 oz. fresh roast meat, cooked without bone; 12 oz. potatoes, or other vege- tables; 4 oz. bread.	Stew, 1½ pints, composed of to the pint:— 4oz. fresh meat, 12 oz. potatoes, 2 oz. carrots, 1 oz. onions, herbs, 4 oz. bread; or, 5 oz. tinned meat, served cold; 12 oz. potatoes, or other vegetables; 4 oz. bread.	16 oz. fish, cleaned and uncooked; or, 5 oz. fresh roast meat, cooked without bone; 12 oz. potatoes, or other vegetables; 4 oz. bread.	4 oz. tinned meat, 8 oz. suet pudding, 4 oz. bread.	Pie, 16 oz., composed of:—5 oz. fresh meat; 4 oz. flour, ½ oz. lard or dripping, for crust; 12 oz. potatoes; ½ oz. onions, herbs.	5 oz. boiled or roast pork, cooked with- out bone; 12 oz. potatoes, or other vegetables; 4 oz. bread.	Soup, $1\frac{1}{3}$ pints, composed of to the pint:—2 oz. fresh meat or bacon scraps; meat liquor, $3\frac{1}{2}$ oz. split peas, 2 oz. potatoes, 1 oz. carrots, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. leeks or onions, herbs, 4 oz. bread; or, 4 oz. fresh roast meat, cooked without bone; 8 oz. potatoes or other vegetables, 4 oz. bread; 1 oz. cheese.
ST, 7 A.M.	Females.	1 pint coffee, 6 oz. bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. butter.	" "	33	23		33 33	,,
BREAKFAST, 7 A.M.	Males.	1 pint coffee, 8 oz. bread, 3 oz. butter.		33	33 33	" "		,
		SUNDAY 1 pint coffee, 1 pint coffee, 8 oz. bread, 6 oz. bread, $\frac{3}{4}$ oz. butter. $\frac{3}{2}$ oz. butter.	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY

ANNEXE SCALE, DIETARY PATIENTS'

						75		
P.M.	Females.	1 pint tea, or 1 pint milk and water, 5 oz. bread, 4 oz. butter.	11 33	33	33	33	33	,,
TEA, 6 P.M.	Males.	1 pint tea, or 1 pint milk and water, 6 oz. bread, ½ oz. butter.	33	33	33	99	33 33	33
DINNER, 12.30 P.M.	Females.	3 oz. fresh roast meat, cooked without bone; 12 oz. potatoes or other vegetables; 3 oz. bread.	Stew, I pint, composed of:—3 oz. fresh meat; 12 oz. potatoes; 2 oz. carrots, 1 oz. onions, herbs; 3 oz. bread.	16 oz. fish, cleaned and uncooked, (or 3 oz. fresh roast meat, cooked without bone); 12 oz. potatoes or other vegetables; 3 oz. bread.	8 oz. suet pudding; 1 oz. cheese; 3 oz. bread.	Pie, 12 oz., composed of to the 1lb.:— 4 oz. fresh meat; 4 oz. flour, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. lard or dripping, for crust; 12 oz. potatoes; $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. onions, herbs.	3 oz. boiled or roast pork, cooked without bone; 12 oz. potatoes or other vegetables; 3 oz. bread.	Soup. I pint, composed of:—3 oz. fresh meat or bacon scraps; meat liquor; $3\frac{1}{2}$ oz. split peas; 2 oz. potatoes, 1 oz. carrots; $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. leeks or onions, herbs; 4 oz. bread.
DINNER,	Males.	4 oz. fresh roastmeat, cooked without bone; 12 oz. potatoes or other vege- tables; 4 oz. bread.	Stew, I ¹ ₃ pints, composed of to the pint: —3 oz. fresh meat; 12 oz. potatoes, 2 oz. carrots, 1 oz. onions, herbs; 4 oz. bread.	16 oz. fish, cleaned and uncooked (or 3 oz. fresh roast meat, cooked without bone); 12 oz. potatoes or other vegetables; 4 oz. bread.	10 oz. suet pudding; 1 oz. cheese; 4 oz. bread.	Pie, 16 oz., composed of:—4 oz. fresh meat; 4 oz. flour, ½ oz. lard or dripping, for crust; 12 oz. potatoes; ½ oz. onions, herbs.	4 oz. boiled or roast pork, cooked without bone; 12 oz. potatoes or other vegetables; 4 oz. bread.	Soup, I_3^{\perp} pints, composed of to the pint: —3 oz. fresh meat or bacon scraps; meat liquor, $3\frac{1}{2}$ oz. split peas; 2 oz. potatoes, 1 oz. carrots; $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. leeks or onions, herbs, 5 oz. bread.
BREAKFAST, 7 A.M.	Females.	1 pt. coffee, or 1 pt. milk and water, 6 oz. bread, 2 oz. butter.	33	33	16 16	99	33 33	33
BREAKFA	Males.	1 pt. coffee, or 1 pt. milk and water, 7 oz. bread, \$\frac{7}{2}\$ oz. butter.	99	13	33	93	33	33
		SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY.	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY

BREAKFAST—To make one gallon of coffee—1 oz. coffee, ½ oz. chicory, 4 oz. sugar, 12 oz. skimmed milk.

To make one pint milk and water—¾ pint skimmed milk; ¼ pint water, ½ oz. sugar.

To make one pint milk and uncooked. Some patients are allowed half-pint of beer with their dinner.

Salad is given largely when in season. Pickled cabbage occasionally.

On Tuesday with the fish is served a sauce composed of butter, flour, and vinegar.

On Wednesday the such pudding is served with treacle or sugar, rhubarb and fresh fruits being added when in season.

TEA—To make one gallon of tea—1 oz. tea, 4 oz. sugar, 12 oz. skimmed milk.

Any of the weakly or aged patients, who require it, are allowed 2 oz. bread and half-pint broth at 9.30 a.m.

The Male Patients attending the evening entertainments are given 2 oz. bread, ½ oz. of cheese, and half-pint lemonade before going to bed.

The Superintendent has authority to alter the rotation of the Dinners.

ATTENDANTS' DIETARY SCALE.

1		 		_
	Cheese.	8 ozs.	8 ozs.	
	Bacon.	16 ozs.	\$ 0Z8.	
WEEKLY.	Fresh Butter.	8 ozs.	°S20 8	_
	Lump Sugar.	12 ozs.	12 ozs.	
	Tea.	3 ozs.	3 ozs.	_
	Vegetables (varied in season).	1 lb.	1 15.	_
DAILY.	Milk.	½ pt.	1 pt.	
DA	(Cooked Meat free from bone).	8 ozs.	6 ozs.	
	Bread.	1 10.	1 lb.	
		ES	FEMALES	
		MALES	FEM	

Puddings or Tarts are given twice weekly. If preferred 6 ozs. Coffee is given in lieu of Tea.

When necessary 12 ozs. Salt Butter is issued instead of 8 ozs. Fresh.

Conditions under which Private Patients are admitted into the Asylum.

- I. The charge for Patients coming from, or having a settlement in, some Union in the County or City of Worcester is 18s. a week, payable quarterly in advance.
- II. The charge for maintenance covers all ordinary expenses, but in cases of prolonged bodily disease an additional weekly charge may be made to cover the cost of special medicines and stimulants.
- III. In the event of the death or discharge of any Private Patient before the maintenance moneys, paid in advance, have been exhausted by effluxion of time, the balance will be refunded to the person who made the last payment in respect of such Patient.
- IV. The Patients may wear their own clothes, but will have the same accommodation in all respects as the other Patients.
- V. Application for the admission of a Patient on the private class must be made in the first instance to the Medical Officer at the Asylum, who will supply all the various blank forms for the order and medical certificates.
- VI. The excess charge made for Private Patients beyond the ordinary pauper weekly rate of maintenance is carried to the credit of the Repairs Account.

